

PROFILE

of Graduate Management Admission Test[®]

CANDIDATES

2007-2008

2008-2009

2009-2010

2010-2011

2011-2012

Five-Year Summary



Market Your Program More Effectively with The Profile of Graduate Management Admission Test® Candidates

The *Profile* is a rich source of significant demographic data about GMAT® examinees over the past five years. It is ideal for gauging the size and characteristics of your business school's potential applicant pool. Use this book to find out about volume and mean GMAT Total scores by:

- **gender**
- **age group**
- **intended degree**
- **undergraduate major**
- **citizenship**
- **residency**
- **world region**
- **US subgroup**
- **US state**

 For an **electronic copy of this document, visit gmac.com/GMATprofile.**

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The Profile of Graduate Management Admission Test® (GMAT®) Candidates 2007–08 to 2011–12

The 2011-2012 testing year held a number of significant milestones for the Graduate Management Admission Test exam.

A total of 286,529 GMAT exams were administered, with 831,337 score reports sent to more than 5,200 graduate-level management programs around the world—all record numbers. This record volume reflects the increase in graduate-level business and management programs, both MBA and other programs using the exam in their admissions process. It also may reflect increased interest in the exam brought on by the addition of the Integrated Reasoning section on June 5, 2012. Historically, test volume rises just before changes are made to a standardized exam as test takers opt for a familiar format at transition time.

The Graduate Management Admission Council's annual *Profile of GMAT Candidates* captures key data about GMAT volume and the candidates who take the exam. The *Profile* presents data about tests taken based on examinee gender, age, citizenship, residency, and world region. Additional analyses examine undergraduate major and intended degree.

Inside the *Profile*

This edition of the *Profile* summarizes GMAT data over five testing years, from 2007–08 through 2011–12. “Testing years” run from July 1 to June 30, mirroring many academic calendars. Descriptions of each individual table offer specific insights about how to interpret the data. At a glance, here’s what the *Profile* can tell you:

- The total number of GMAT exams administered each year for the past 10 years
- Mean GMAT scores each year for the past 10 years¹
- Where examinees claim citizenship and residence, with breakdowns by world region for each of the last five years
- Test volume breakdown by gender, age, intended degree (e.g., MBA, EMBA, PhD), and undergraduate major

¹ When comparing mean scores in this report, keep in mind that the individuals represented in this report are self-select samples and their means are not necessarily representative of the population.

More detailed data on student mobility are available in the Geographic Trend Reports and online interactive GMAT Trends Tracker tool, which provide a closer look at GMAT volume and score-sending trends over the past five years.

Current titles include:

- Asian Geographic Trend Report for GMAT Examinees
- European Geographic Trend Report for GMAT Examinees
- North American Geographic Trend Report for GMAT Examinees
- World Geographic Trend Report for GMAT Examinees
- GMAT Trends Tracker (online tool using Adobe Flash)

For details, visit gmac.com/research.

Notes About the GMAT Exam

The GMAT exam is an important part of the admissions process for more than 2,000 schools worldwide. The GMAT exam consists of four sections: Verbal, Quantitative, Analytical Writing, and Integrated Reasoning. GMAT “Total” scores, which are reported in the *Profile*, are calculated based on performance on the Verbal and Quantitative sections of the exam. Total scores are reported in increments of 10, on a scale ranging from 200 to 800.

Notes About the Data

Unique Examinees: Data in this report reflect the total number of GMAT exams that generated valid, reportable scores during a given testing year. Examinees who took the exam more than once during the year are included in the aggregate data each time they generated a valid score. For example, if an individual took the GMAT exam twice during the 2011–12 testing year, he or she would represent a total of two exams taken during that year.

Since 2007–08, the annual percentage of individuals taking the GMAT exam has ranged from 80 to 84 percent of total GMAT exams taken globally. In the most recent testing year, 228,971 unique test takers submitted valid scores, which translates to 80 percent of the 286,529 GMAT exams reported for the year. Although the overall rate has remained relatively constant over the five-year period analyzed for this report, there is often significant variation across global regions. US citizens, for example, had a unique examinee rate of 86 percent in 2011–12, compared with just 68 percent for citizens of East and Southeast Asian countries.

The percentage of tests taken by non-US citizens has gone from 49% in 2007–08 to 59% in 2011–12.

Biographical information: During the test session, GMAT examinees are asked to provide the biographical and demographic information that is used in this *Profile* and for the Graduate Management Admission Search Service® (GMASS®) database.² Examinees are not required to provide this information, and some choose not to do so.

“No response” data: “No response” data included in Table 1 of the *Profile* refer to a small number of examinees who did not respond to the question about gender. “No response” data are not specified in the other tables. Consequently, for tables other than Table 1, grand sums will not necessarily equal the total in Table 1. Note, however, that all test takers responded to the questions about gender, citizenship, and residency for testing years 2007–08 through 2011–12.

Standard deviations: The only statistics reported in this summary are group sizes and mean Total scores. Another statistic commonly reported for data of this kind is the standard deviation, a measure of the spread of score distribution. For the data reported in the *Profile*, nearly all of the standard deviations for GMAT Total scores are in the 90 to 110 range. Because these standard deviations are redundant across subgroups tabulated in this summary and across the *Profile's* testing years, they are not reported here.

Dashes in tables: Dashes that appear in tables throughout this report are used to indicate “not applicable,” such as when there are no examinees in a given subgroup and, thus, no scores exist. For examinee privacy, dashes are also used in place of mean Total scores when there are fewer than five examinees from a given subgroup or country.

Graduate Management Admission Council

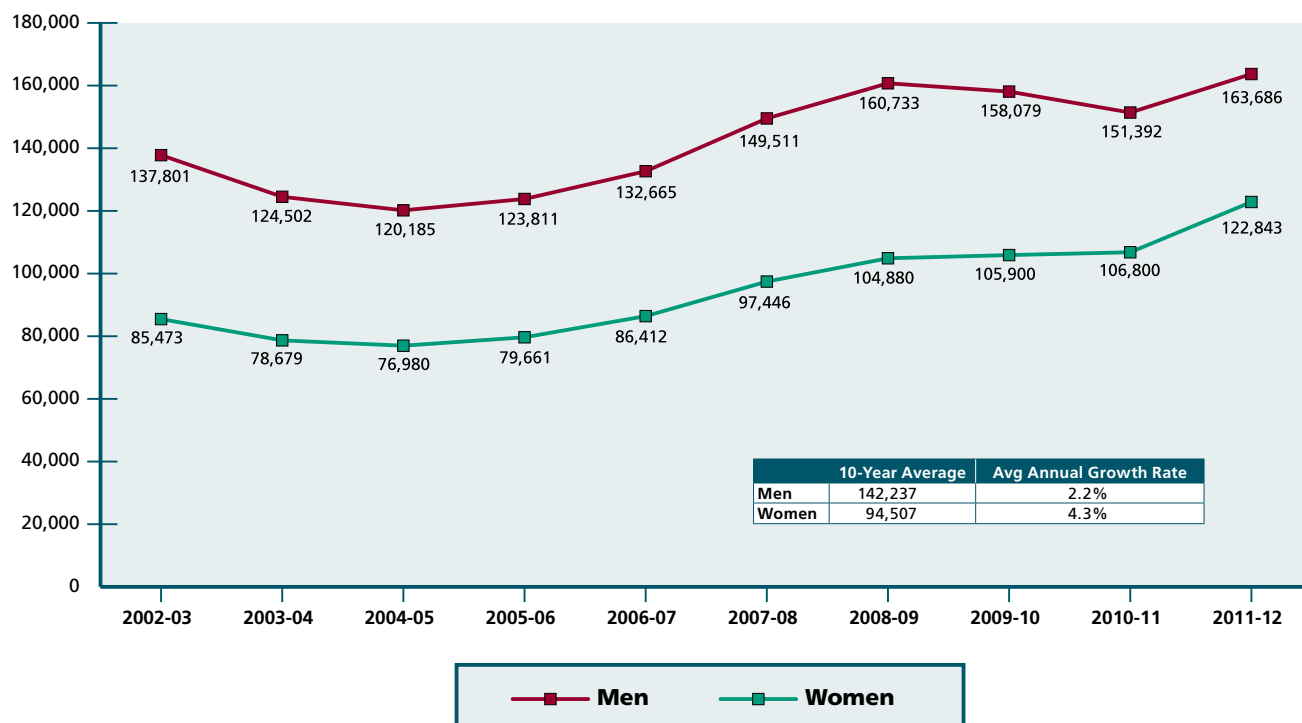
The Profile of Graduate Management Admission Test Candidates is a product of the Graduate Management Admission Council (GMAC), owner of the Graduate Management Admission Test exam. Based in Reston, Virginia, GMAC is a nonprofit education organization of leading graduate business schools worldwide, dedicated to creating access to and disseminating information about graduate management education. More information is available at gmac.com.



² The Graduate Management Admission Search Service® (GMASS®) database is an annual, subscription-based service with a pool of names of potential applicants who have chosen to make their contact and other information available to schools. The database pool frequently renews as individuals move through the decision-making process. For more information, visit gmac.com/gmass.

GMAT Volume and Total Score Means by Gender and Testing Year

Figure 1. GMAT® Tests Taken by Gender and Testing Year



What's in the Table:

- Table 1 presents the number of and mean GMAT Total scores for all examinees by gender and testing year.
- The “Total: Number” value reported in each column represents the total number of tests taken recorded in the Graduate Management Admission Council database and serves as a reference for subsequent tables in this report that exclude test takers who did not submit valid demographic information for the characteristics reported.

Table 1. GMAT® Total Score Means by Gender and Testing Year

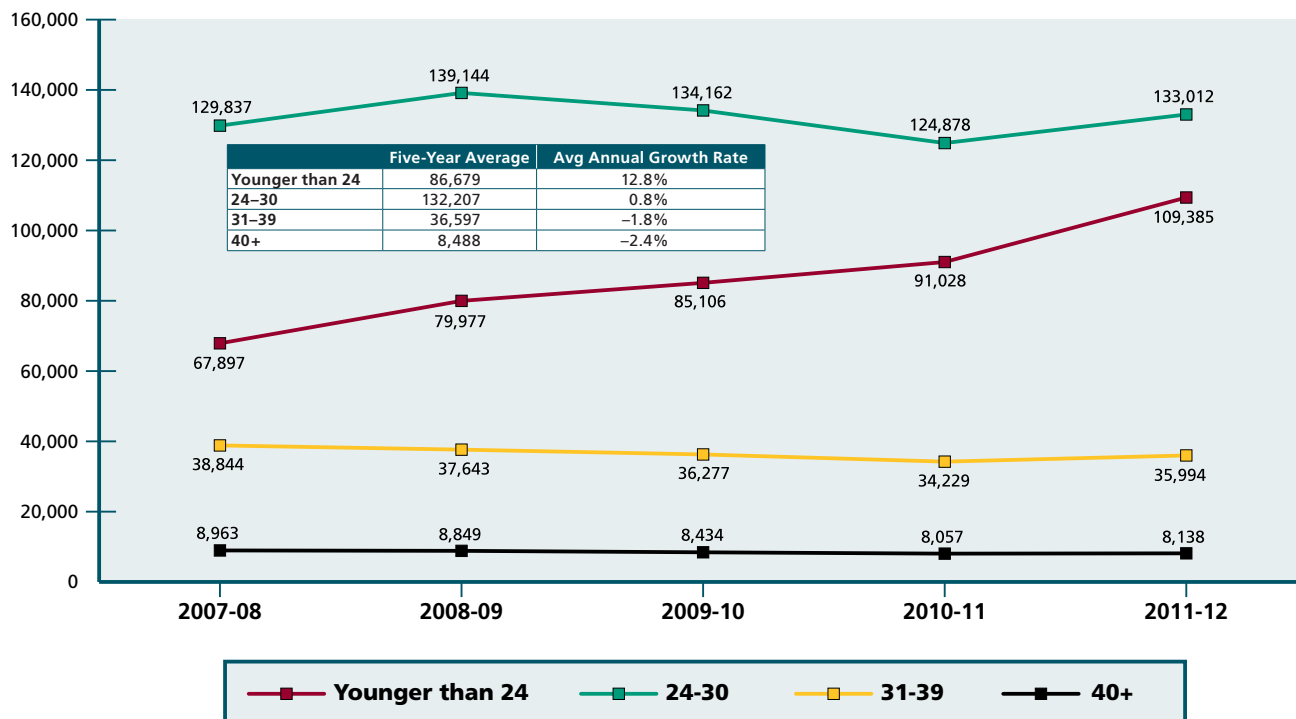
Gender	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
Men: Number	137,801	124,502	120,185	123,811	132,665	149,511	160,733	158,079	151,392	163,686
Mean Total Score	545	541	541	548	552	554	552	555	554	557
% of Year	60.6%	60.2%	59.9%	60.5%	60.6%	60.5%	60.5%	59.9%	58.6%	57.1%
Women: Number	85,473	78,679	76,980	79,661	86,412	97,446	104,880	105,900	106,800	122,843
Mean Total Score	504	501	500	508	514	518	519	526	530	536
% of Year	37.6%	38.0%	38.4%	39.0%	39.4%	39.5%	39.5%	40.1%	41.4%	42.9%
No Response: Number	4,053	3,671	3,338	1,037	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mean Total Score	510	535	542	547	—	—	—	—	—	—
% of Year	1.8%	1.8%	1.7%	0.5%	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total: Number	227,327	206,852	200,503	204,509	219,077	246,957	265,613	263,979	258,192	286,529
Mean Total Score	529	526	525	533	537	540	539	544	544	548

*Note:

Testing figures for testing year 2011–12 partially reflect increased interest in the exam brought on by the addition of the Integrated Reasoning section on June 5, 2012. Historically, test volume rises just before changes are made to a standardized exam as test takers opt for a familiar format prior to the transition.

GMAT Volume and Total Score Means by Age Group, Gender, and Testing Year

Figure 2. GMAT® Tests Taken by Age Group and Testing Year



What's in the Table:

- Table 2 presents the number of and mean GMAT Total scores for men and women by age and testing year.
- Examinees are not asked to give their age but are asked for their birthdates. Ages have been calculated, therefore, from birthdates and dates when these examinees sat for the GMAT exam.
- Age totals for testing year 2007–08 do not sum to global total due to missing age data.
- Testing numbers by age in the following table may not match editions of the *Profile* published prior to 2011, as age calculation methods were updated in testing year 2010–11 for improved accuracy across years.
- Percent of Year totals may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding.
- The categories for age are:

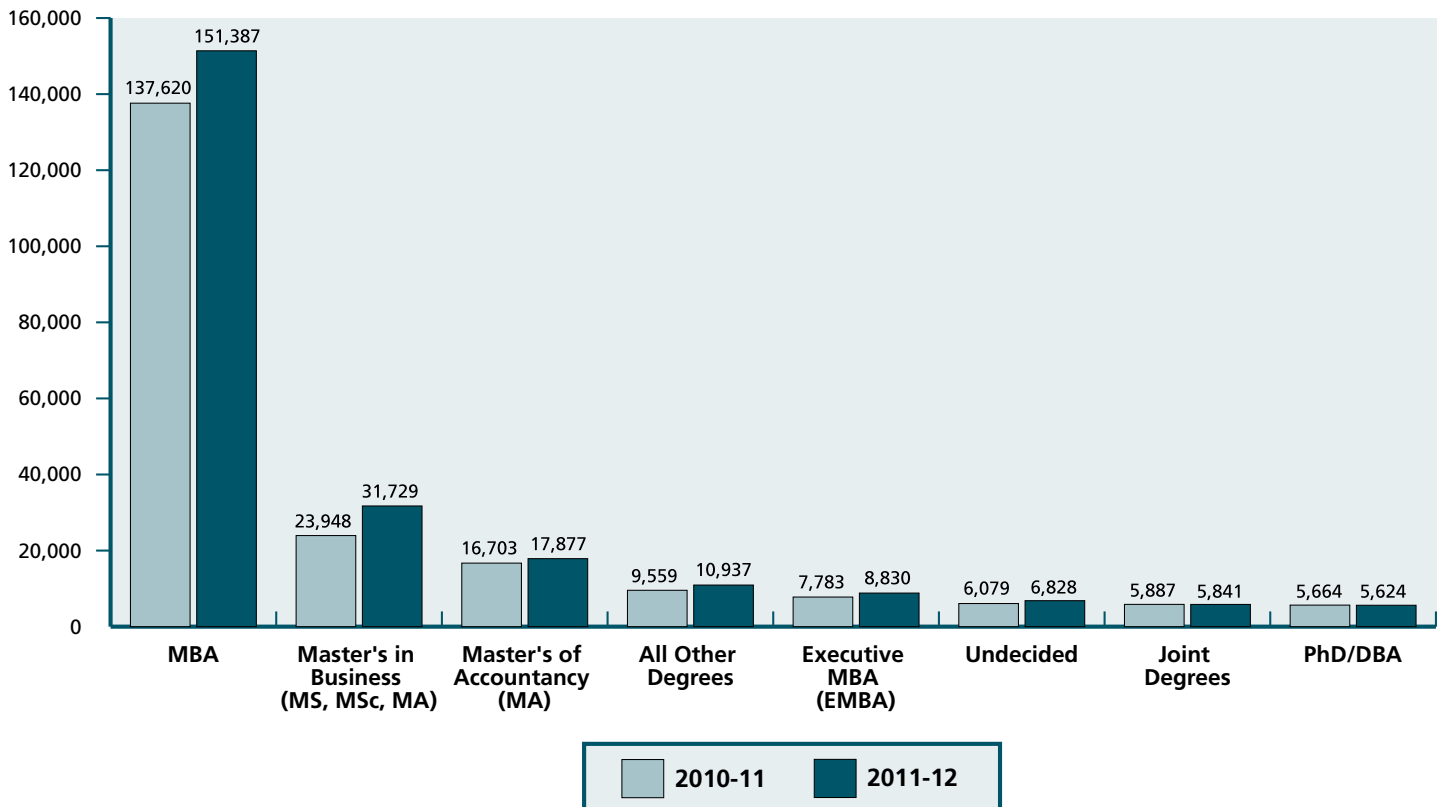
Younger than 20 years	26–27 years	40–49 years
20–21 years	28–30 years	50+ years
22–23 years	31–34 years	
24–25 years	35–39 years	

Table 2. GMAT® Total Score Means by Age Group, Gender, and Testing Year

Age Group	Gender	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11	2011–12
Younger than 20	Men: Number	264	333	341	401	591
	Mean Total	593	585	594	586	592
	Women: Number	370	512	670	786	1,281
	Mean Total	584	586	604	607	599
	Total: Number	634	845	1,011	1,187	1,872
	Mean Total Score	588	586	601	600	597
% of Year	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.5%	0.7%	
20–21	Men: Number	10,172	12,310	13,657	14,915	17,184
	Mean Total	555	557	568	571	578
	Women: Number	12,325	15,477	18,537	22,461	27,865
	Mean Total	538	545	560	568	576
	Total: Number	22,497	27,787	32,194	37,376	45,049
	Mean Total Score	546	550	563	569	577
% of Year	9.2%	10.5%	12.2%	14.5%	15.7%	
22–23	Men: Number	24,054	27,909	28,241	27,718	31,541
	Mean Total	539	539	542	543	547
	Women: Number	20,712	23,436	23,660	24,747	30,923
	Mean Total	512	512	518	524	530
	Total: Number	44,766	51,345	51,901	52,465	62,464
	Mean Total Score	526	527	531	534	539
% of Year	18.2%	19.3%	19.7%	20.3%	21.8%	
24–25	Men: Number	28,293	31,352	29,790	27,813	29,819
	Mean Total	563	560	563	562	561
	Women: Number	20,525	21,777	20,801	18,707	20,266
	Mean Total	528	527	531	528	530
	Total: Number	48,818	53,129	50,591	46,520	50,085
	Mean Total Score	548	546	550	548	548
% of Year	19.9%	20.0%	19.2%	18.0%	17.5%	
26–27	Men: Number	26,161	28,541	27,939	25,508	27,002
	Mean Total	568	567	572	568	571
	Women: Number	15,601	16,540	15,622	14,335	15,220
	Mean Total	527	528	533	532	537
	Total: Number	41,762	45,081	43,561	39,843	42,222
	Mean Total Score	553	553	558	555	559
% of Year	17.0%	17.0%	16.5%	15.4%	14.7%	
28–30	Men: Number	26,592	28,096	27,253	26,010	27,403
	Mean Total	566	561	563	562	564
	Women: Number	12,665	12,838	12,757	12,505	13,302
	Mean Total	521	518	522	521	525
	Total: Number	39,257	40,934	40,010	38,515	40,705
	Mean Total Score	551	548	550	548	551
% of Year	16.0%	15.4%	15.2%	14.9%	14.2%	
31–34	Men: Number	18,377	17,944	17,402	16,459	17,488
	Mean Total	555	548	547	548	548
	Women: Number	7,243	7,119	7,101	6,817	7,366
	Mean Total	501	498	498	498	502
	Total: Number	25,620	25,063	24,503	23,276	24,854
	Mean Total Score	540	534	533	533	534
% of Year	10.4%	9.4%	9.3%	9.0%	8.7%	
35–39	Men: Number	9,229	8,815	8,278	7,652	7,680
	Mean Total	532	524	521	523	522
	Women: Number	3,995	3,765	3,496	3,301	3,460
	Mean Total	480	472	471	467	472
	Total: Number	13,224	12,580	11,774	10,953	11,140
	Mean Total Score	516	509	506	506	507
% of Year	5.4%	4.7%	4.5%	4.2%	3.9%	
40–49	Men: Number	4,738	4,605	4,443	4,207	4,202
	Mean Total	505	500	500	494	497
	Women: Number	2,873	2,818	2,693	2,606	2,649
	Mean Total	451	451	451	446	449
	Total: Number	7,611	7,423	7,136	6,813	6,851
	Mean Total Score	485	482	481	476	479
% of Year	3.1%	2.8%	2.7%	2.6%	2.4%	
50+	Men: Number	763	828	735	709	776
	Mean Total	479	497	489	474	471
	Women: Number	589	598	563	535	511
	Mean Total	444	440	439	433	425
	Total: Number	1,352	1,426	1,298	1,244	1,287
	Mean Total Score	464	473	467	456	453
% of Year	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	

GMAT Volume and Total Score Means by Intended Degree, Gender, and Testing Year

Figure 3. GMAT® Tests Taken by Intended Graduate Degree and Testing Year



***Note:**

Testing year 2010–11 marked the first full year of data reflecting a more precise listing of intended degrees. The updated list was implemented to provide schools with a better understanding of prospective business school students in the GMAT pipeline. Comparisons with historic data prior to testing year 2010–11 are therefore no longer appropriate. Consequently, only two years of full data are reported in Figure 3 and Table 3.

The category for All Other Degrees in Figure 3 includes examinees who selected Master’s in Health Care Administration, Master’s of Public Administration, or “Other” degree as their intended degree.

What’s in the Table:

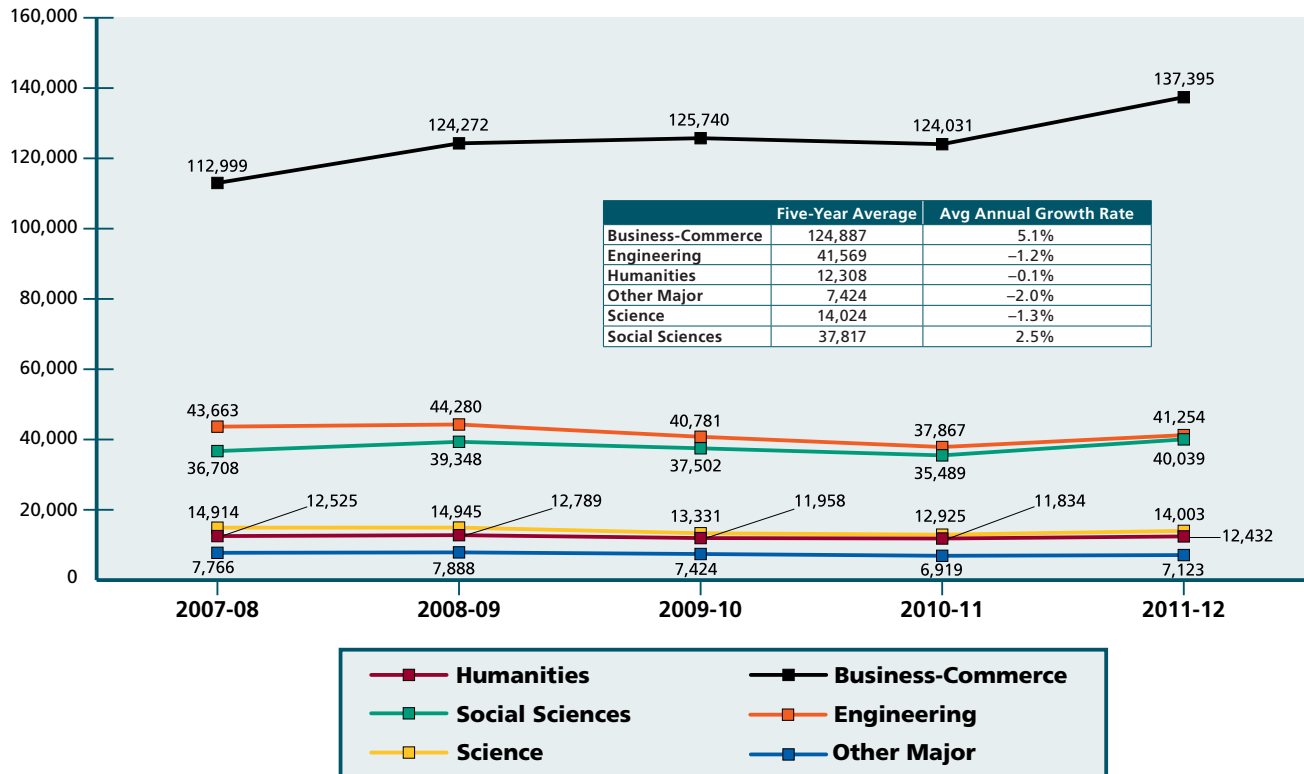
- Table 3 presents the number of and mean GMAT Total scores for men and women by intended degree.

Table 3. GMAT® Total Score Means by Intended Graduate Degree, Gender, and Testing Year

Degree Pursued	Gender	2010–11	2011–12
Total Respondents		213,213	239,053
% of Annual Pipeline		82.6%	83.4%
Doctorate in Business (PhD or DBA)	Men: Number	3,315	3,184
	Mean Total Score	573	568
	Women: Number	2,349	2,440
	Mean Total Score	559	562
Total: Number		5,664	5,624
Mean Total Score		567	565
Executive MBA (EMBA)	Men: Number	5,643	6,339
	Mean Total Score	547	548
	Women: Number	2,140	2,491
	Mean Total Score	516	520
Total: Number		7,783	8,830
Mean Total Score		538	540
Joint Degrees	Men: Number	3,725	3,719
	Mean Total Score	579	579
	Women: Number	2,132	2,122
	Mean Total Score	550	551
Total: Number		5,857	5,841
Mean Total Score		568	569
Master's in Business (MS, MSc, MA)	Men: Number	11,339	14,307
	Mean Total Score	553	553
	Women: Number	12,609	17,422
	Mean Total Score	552	557
Total: Number		23,948	31,729
Mean Total Score		552	555
Master's in Business Administration	Men: Number	86,926	94,833
	Mean Total Score	555	560
	Women: Number	50,694	56,554
	Mean Total Score	516	523
Total: Number		137,620	151,387
Mean Total Score		541	546
Master's in Health Care Administration (MHA)	Men: Number	645	630
	Mean Total Score	487	482
	Women: Number	811	792
	Mean Total Score	453	456
Total: Number		1,456	1,422
Mean Total Score		468	467
Master's of Accountancy (MA)	Men: Number	7,737	7,951
	Mean Total Score	531	528
	Women: Number	8,966	9,926
	Mean Total Score	527	531
Total: Number		16,703	17,877
Mean Total Score		529	530
Master's of Public Administration (MPA)	Men: Number	293	318
	Mean Total Score	543	521
	Women: Number	381	515
	Mean Total Score	529	526
Total: Number		674	833
Mean Total Score		535	524
Other Degree	Men: Number	4,247	4,929
	Mean Total Score	544	546
	Women: Number	3,182	3,753
	Mean Total Score	516	521
Total: Number		7,429	8,682
Mean Total Score		532	535
Undecided	Men: Number	3,277	3,564
	Mean Total Score	571	577
	Women: Number	2,802	3,264
	Mean Total Score	557	566
Total: Number		6,079	6,828
Mean Total Score		565	571

GMAT Volume and Total Score Means by Undergraduate Major, Gender, and Testing Year

Figure 4. GMAT® Tests Taken by Undergraduate Major and Testing Year



What's in the Table:

- Table 4 presents the number of and mean GMAT Total scores for men and women by testing year and undergraduate major.
- Examinees are asked to select their undergraduate major or primary field of study from the list provided. The options given are as follows:

Business and Commerce	Engineering	Humanities	Science	Social Science
Accounting	Computer Science	Art History	Agriculture	Anthropology
Actuarial Science	Engineering	English	Architecture	Economics
Business Education	Other Engineering/ Computer Science	Fine Arts	Biological Sciences	Education
Finance		Journalism	Chemistry	Government
Hotel Administration		Languages	Mathematics	History
Information Systems Technology		Philosophy	Medicine/Nursing	Law
International Business		Other Fine Arts	Physics	Political Science
Management		Other Humanities	Statistics	Psychology
Marketing			Other Science/Math	Sociology
Operations Management/ Production				Other Social Science/Law
Other Business/Management/ Economics				
				Other Major/Field of Study

Table 4. GMAT® Total Score Means by Undergraduate Major, Gender, and Testing Year

Undergraduate Major	Gender	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11	2011–12
Total Respondents		228,575	243,522	236,736	229,065	252,246
% of Annual Pipeline		92.6%	91.7%	89.7%	88.7%	88.0%
BUSINESS-COMMERCE	Men: Number	63,419	70,643	70,818	68,337	73,197
	Mean Total Score	527	528	533	532	535
	Women: Number	49,580	53,629	54,922	55,694	64,198
	Mean Total Score	499	502	512	517	525
	Total: Number	112,999	124,272	125,740	124,031	137,395
Mean Total Score		515	517	524	525	530
% of Respondents		49.4%	51.0%	53.1%	54.1%	54.5%
Accounting	Men: Number	12,335	13,451	14,351	14,711	15,593
	Mean Total Score	522	521	529	526	525
	Women: Number	13,149	14,007	15,114	16,010	18,394
	Mean Total Score	500	502	513	516	524
Total: Number		25,484	27,458	29,465	30,721	33,987
Mean Total Score		511	511	520	521	525
Actuarial Science	Men: Number	242	270	338	272	358
	Mean Total Score	587	601	583	593	599
	Women: Number	147	203	210	245	309
	Mean Total Score	558	557	567	573	568
Total: Number		389	473	548	517	667
Mean Total Score		576	582	577	583	584
Business Education	Men: Number	4,327	4,562	4,270	3,871	4,476
	Mean Total Score	521	524	532	529	534
	Women: Number	2,666	2,794	2,578	2,724	2,882
	Mean Total Score	490	489	500	500	507
	Total: Number	6,993	7,356	6,848	6,595	7,358
Mean Total Score		509	511	520	517	524
Finance	Men: Number	14,575	17,652	18,057	17,630	19,481
	Mean Total Score	553	554	558	560	563
	Women: Number	8,616	9,392	10,242	10,795	13,648
	Mean Total Score	529	538	550	556	562
Total: Number		23,191	27,044	28,299	28,425	33,129
Mean Total Score		544	548	555	558	563
Hotel Administration	Men: Number	710	783	746	765	756
	Mean Total Score	499	496	508	498	507
	Women: Number	703	833	859	837	1,017
	Mean Total Score	477	477	493	499	512
Total: Number		1,413	1,616	1,605	1,602	1,773
Mean Total Score		488	486	500	499	510
Information Systems Technology	Men: Number	4,959	5,157	4,752	4,261	4,520
	Mean Total Score	540	536	542	541	549
	Women: Number	1,714	1,858	1,672	1,515	1,742
	Mean Total Score	504	512	519	525	535
Total: Number		6,673	7,015	6,424	5,776	6,262
Mean Total Score		530	529	536	537	545
International Business	Men: Number	2,660	3,022	3,120	3,041	3,380
	Mean Total Score	525	528	530	536	537
	Women: Number	3,175	3,684	3,696	3,697	4,263
	Mean Total Score	515	515	527	529	531
Total: Number		5,835	6,706	6,816	6,738	7,643
Mean Total Score		519	521	528	532	534
Management	Men: Number	9,921	11,103	10,726	10,366	10,784
	Mean Total Score	507	509	514	512	515
	Women: Number	6,932	7,551	7,558	7,459	8,679
	Mean Total Score	479	481	489	495	502
Total: Number		16,853	18,654	18,284	17,825	19,463
Mean Total Score		496	498	503	505	509
Marketing	Men: Number	5,956	6,325	6,252	5,655	5,775
	Mean Total Score	499	500	501	500	501
	Women: Number	6,792	7,394	7,089	6,518	6,773
	Mean Total Score	483	483	486	489	494
Total: Number		12,748	13,719	13,341	12,173	12,548
Mean Total Score		491	491	493	494	497

Table 4. GMAT® Total Score Means by Undergraduate Major, Gender, and Testing Year

Undergraduate Major	Gender	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11	2011–12
Operations Management/ Production	Men: Number	1,458	1,601	1,545	1,380	1,467
	Mean Total Score	585	569	579	580	582
	Women: Number	438	477	481	445	491
	Mean Total Score	562	549	576	567	568
Total: Number		1,896	2,078	2,026	1,825	1,958
Mean Total Score		580	565	578	576	578
Other Business/ Management/ Economics	Men: Number	6,276	6,717	6,661	6,385	6,607
	Mean Total Score	513	515	518	518	517
	Women: Number	5,248	5,436	5,423	5,449	6,000
	Mean Total Score	482	486	494	496	505
Total: Number		11,524	12,153	12,084	11,834	12,607
Mean Total Score		499	502	507	508	511
ENGINEERING	Men: Number	35,581	35,971	32,947	30,452	32,837
	Mean Total Score	595	591	593	593	595
	Women: Number	8,082	8,309	7,834	7,415	8,417
	Mean Total Score	574	572	575	577	578
	Total: Number	43,663	44,280	40,781	37,867	41,254
Mean Total Score		591	587	590	590	591
% of Respondents		19.1%	18.2%	17.2%	16.5%	16.4%
Computer Sciences	Men: Number	7,543	7,205	6,573	5,898	6,209
	Mean Total Score	593	588	588	586	586
	Women: Number	2,088	2,122	1,991	1,829	1,920
	Mean Total Score	559	553	557	560	564
Total: Number		9,631	9,327	8,564	7,727	8,129
Mean Total Score		586	580	581	580	580
Engineering	Men: Number	25,191	25,650	23,509	21,989	23,703
	Mean Total Score	595	591	595	596	598
	Women: Number	5,217	5,366	5,054	4,830	5,662
	Mean Total Score	580	578	582	585	583
Total: Number		30,408	31,016	28,563	26,819	29,365
Mean Total Score		593	589	593	594	595
Other Engineering/ Computer Science	Men: Number	2,847	3,116	2,865	2,565	2,925
	Mean Total Score	599	594	593	587	590
	Women: Number	777	821	789	756	835
	Mean Total Score	578	576	577	568	576
Total: Number		3,624	3,937	3,654	3,321	3,760
Mean Total Score		594	590	590	583	587
HUMANITIES	Men: Number	5,334	5,315	4,976	4,816	4,924
	Mean Total Score	561	557	558	560	561
	Women: Number	7,191	7,474	6,982	7,018	7,508
	Mean Total Score	528	527	535	535	539
	Total: Number	12,525	12,789	11,958	11,834	12,432
Mean Total Score		542	540	544	546	547
% of Respondents		5.5%	5.3%	5.1%	5.2%	4.9%
Art History	Men: Number	71	67	62	65	73
	Mean Total Score	580	517	590	549	562
	Women: Number	276	284	269	260	250
	Mean Total Score	561	565	567	546	552
Total: Number		347	351	331	325	323
Mean Total Score		565	556	571	546	555
English	Men: Number	1,419	1,320	1,244	1,196	1,245
	Mean Total Score	569	574	576	578	576
	Women: Number	1,978	2,019	1,840	1,944	2,180
	Mean Total Score	544	547	549	556	553
Total: Number		3,397	3,339	3,084	3,140	3,425
Mean Total Score		555	557	560	564	562
Fine Arts	Men: Number	444	412	406	374	404
	Mean Total Score	524	512	518	513	514
	Women: Number	501	553	575	500	517
	Mean Total Score	495	492	494	485	501
Total: Number		945	965	981	874	921
Mean Total Score		508	501	504	497	506

Table 4. GMAT® Total Score Means by Undergraduate Major, Gender, and Testing Year

Undergraduate Major	Gender	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11	2011–12
Journalism	Men: Number	555	643	585	536	512
	Mean Total Score	537	529	532	535	534
	Women: Number	1,072	1,128	993	995	922
	Mean Total Score	511	506	516	516	514
Total: Number		1,627	1,771	1,578	1,531	1,434
Mean Total Score		520	514	522	523	521
Languages	Men: Number	841	902	796	832	885
	Mean Total Score	572	572	563	572	574
	Women: Number	1,427	1,507	1,377	1,342	1,673
	Mean Total Score	540	541	550	554	558
Total: Number		2,268	2,409	2,173	2,174	2,558
Mean Total Score		552	553	555	561	564
Philosophy	Men: Number	531	483	496	500	473
	Mean Total Score	602	592	599	608	594
	Women: Number	193	222	200	168	197
	Mean Total Score	561	542	556	574	574
Total: Number		724	705	696	668	670
Mean Total Score		591	576	587	599	588
Other Fine Arts	Men: Number	555	543	518	515	506
	Mean Total Score	537	532	528	520	526
	Women: Number	672	696	657	704	746
	Mean Total Score	491	487	502	494	502
Total: Number		1,227	1,239	1,175	1,219	1,252
Mean Total Score		511	507	514	505	512
Other Humanities	Men: Number	918	945	869	798	826
	Mean Total Score	559	556	554	560	564
	Women: Number	1,072	1,065	1,071	1,105	1,023
	Mean Total Score	523	525	538	535	533
Total: Number		1,990	2,010	1,940	1,903	1,849
Mean Total Score		539	540	545	545	547
SCIENCE	Men: Number	8,778	8,825	7,909	7,584	8,145
	Mean Total Score	574	571	576	578	579
	Women: Number	6,136	6,120	5,422	5,341	5,858
	Mean Total Score	543	541	546	547	553
	Total: Number	14,914	14,945	13,331	12,925	14,003
Mean Total Score		561	559	564	565	568
% of Respondents		6.5%	6.1%	5.6%	5.6%	5.6%
Agriculture	Men: Number	356	352	301	259	328
	Mean Total Score	503	503	499	508	500
	Women: Number	183	183	189	162	161
	Mean Total Score	492	487	487	486	499
Total: Number		539	535	490	421	489
Mean Total Score		499	497	495	499	500
Architecture	Men: Number	449	582	572	514	539
	Mean Total Score	551	555	559	553	553
	Women: Number	397	391	414	409	445
	Mean Total Score	545	527	526	547	529
Total: Number		846	973	986	923	984
Mean Total Score		548	544	545	550	542
Biological Sciences	Men: Number	2,592	2,527	2,118	2,122	2,176
	Mean Total Score	575	570	575	574	582
	Women: Number	2,066	2,052	1,666	1,646	1,835
	Mean Total Score	543	542	548	542	554
Total: Number		4,658	4,579	3,784	3,768	4,011
Mean Total Score		561	557	563	560	569
Chemistry	Men: Number	1,003	992	817	743	889
	Mean Total Score	575	568	576	579	578
	Women: Number	646	598	533	491	527
	Mean Total Score	560	549	552	551	565
Total: Number		1,649	1,590	1,350	1,234	1,416
Mean Total Score		569	561	567	568	573

Table 4. GMAT® Total Score Means by Undergraduate Major, Gender, and Testing Year

Undergraduate Major	Gender	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11	2011–12
Mathematics	Men: Number	1,391	1,419	1,383	1,378	1,570
	Mean Total Score	602	610	617	619	614
	Women: Number	902	921	890	859	963
	Mean Total Score	587	583	594	593	590
Total: Number		2,293	2,340	2,273	2,237	2,533
Mean Total Score		596	599	608	609	605
Medicine/Nursing	Men: Number	725	756	632	578	653
	Mean Total Score	548	547	548	547	550
	Women: Number	676	599	532	556	606
	Mean Total Score	496	502	504	505	514
Total: Number		1,401	1,355	1,164	1,134	1,259
Mean Total Score		523	527	528	526	533
Physics	Men: Number	898	819	732	647	645
	Mean Total Score	609	610	609	614	616
	Women: Number	194	195	192	163	175
	Mean Total Score	574	592	588	595	608
Total: Number		1,092	1,014	924	810	820
Mean Total Score		603	606	604	610	614
Statistics	Men: Number	215	206	241	248	227
	Mean Total Score	569	567	563	587	587
	Women: Number	190	243	192	204	259
	Mean Total Score	553	562	564	578	581
Total: Number		405	449	433	452	486
Mean Total Score		561	564	563	583	584
Other Science/Math	Men: Number	1,149	1,172	1,113	1,095	1,118
	Mean Total Score	557	550	555	554	552
	Women: Number	882	938	814	851	887
	Mean Total Score	521	521	525	532	531
Total: Number		2,031	2,110	1,927	1,946	2,005
Mean Total Score		541	537	543	544	542
SOCIAL SCIENCE	Men: Number	21,580	23,070	22,341	21,058	23,540
	Mean Total Score	568	570	575	576	577
	Women: Number	15,128	16,278	15,161	14,431	16,499
	Mean Total Score	542	543	551	551	558
	Total: Number	36,708	39,348	37,502	35,489	40,039
Mean Total Score		557	559	565	565	569
% of Respondents		16.1%	16.2%	15.8%	15.5%	15.9%
Anthropology	Men: Number	170	148	160	174	186
	Mean Total Score	560	563	583	573	560
	Women: Number	206	272	239	195	236
	Mean Total Score	558	547	560	560	551
Total: Number		376	420	399	369	422
Mean Total Score		559	552	569	566	555
Economics	Men: Number	11,380	12,685	12,719	11,998	13,633
	Mean Total Score	583	584	590	590	590
	Women: Number	6,520	7,176	7,014	6,916	8,256
	Mean Total Score	564	565	572	574	580
Total: Number		17,900	19,861	19,733	18,914	21,889
Mean Total Score		576	577	583	584	586
Education	Men: Number	313	322	260	263	289
	Mean Total Score	494	487	481	500	507
	Women: Number	500	414	396	393	405
	Mean Total Score	480	483	482	480	475
Total: Number		813	736	656	656	694
Mean Total Score		486	485	482	488	488
Government	Men: Number	395	427	393	331	406
	Mean Total Score	567	581	584	583	566
	Women: Number	232	284	265	228	294
	Mean Total Score	561	560	569	572	576
Total: Number		627	711	658	559	700
Mean Total Score		565	572	578	579	570

Table 4. GMAT® Total Score Means by Undergraduate Major, Gender, and Testing Year

Undergraduate Major	Gender	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11	2011–12
History	Men: Number	1,719	1,752	1,656	1,458	1,645
	Mean Total Score	575	572	576	581	573
	Women: Number	708	754	702	622	657
	Mean Total Score	563	565	568	562	569
Total: Number		2,427	2,506	2,358	2,080	2,302
Mean Total Score		571	570	574	575	571
Law	Men: Number	1,304	1,318	1,185	1,243	1,341
	Mean Total Score	547	546	554	553	554
	Women: Number	747	921	739	809	824
	Mean Total Score	518	521	520	527	534
Total: Number		2,051	2,239	1,924	2,052	2,165
Mean Total Score		537	536	541	543	546
Political Science	Men: Number	2,974	3,106	2,939	2,727	2,947
	Mean Total Score	554	562	562	564	570
	Women: Number	1,927	2,087	1,856	1,687	1,925
	Mean Total Score	534	537	546	540	551
Total: Number		4,901	5,193	4,795	4,414	4,872
Mean Total Score		546	552	556	555	563
Psychology	Men: Number	1,596	1,533	1,462	1,315	1,408
	Mean Total Score	547	552	550	549	551
	Women: Number	2,332	2,318	2,085	1,875	1,953
	Mean Total Score	516	515	521	521	521
Total: Number		3,928	3,851	3,547	3,190	3,361
Mean Total Score		529	530	533	533	533
Sociology	Men: Number	746	756	644	610	663
	Mean Total Score	523	519	530	522	517
	Women: Number	873	921	822	785	857
	Mean Total Score	507	504	511	503	510
Total: Number		1,619	1,677	1,466	1,395	1,520
Mean Total Score		514	511	519	511	513
Other Social Science/Law	Men: Number	983	1,023	923	939	1,022
	Mean Total Score	542	535	543	540	549
	Women: Number	1,083	1,131	1,043	921	1,092
	Mean Total Score	532	529	540	538	542
Total: Number		2,066	2,154	1,966	1,860	2,114
Mean Total Score		537	532	542	539	545
OTHER MAJOR/ FIELD OF STUDY	Men: Number	3,557	3,707	3,492	3,322	3,233
	Mean Total Score	507	507	509	507	511
	Women: Number	4,209	4,181	3,932	3,597	3,890
	Mean Total Score	478	480	483	483	483
	Total: Number	7,766	7,888	7,424	6,919	7,123
Mean Total Score		492	493	495	494	496
% of Respondents		3.4%	3.2%	3.1%	3.0%	2.8%

GMAT Volume and Total Score Means by Citizenship, Gender, and Testing Year

Figure 5a. GMAT® Tests Taken by Region of Citizenship and Testing Year—Asia, Canada, and Western Europe

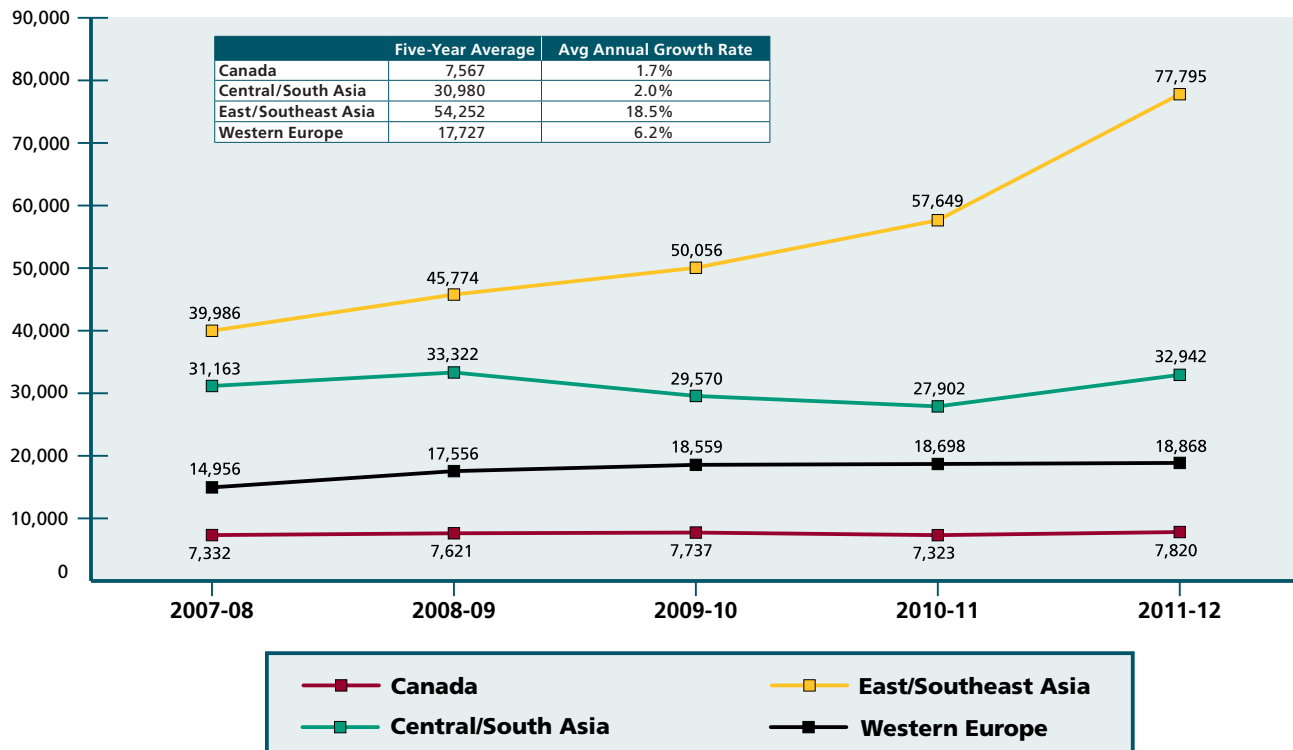
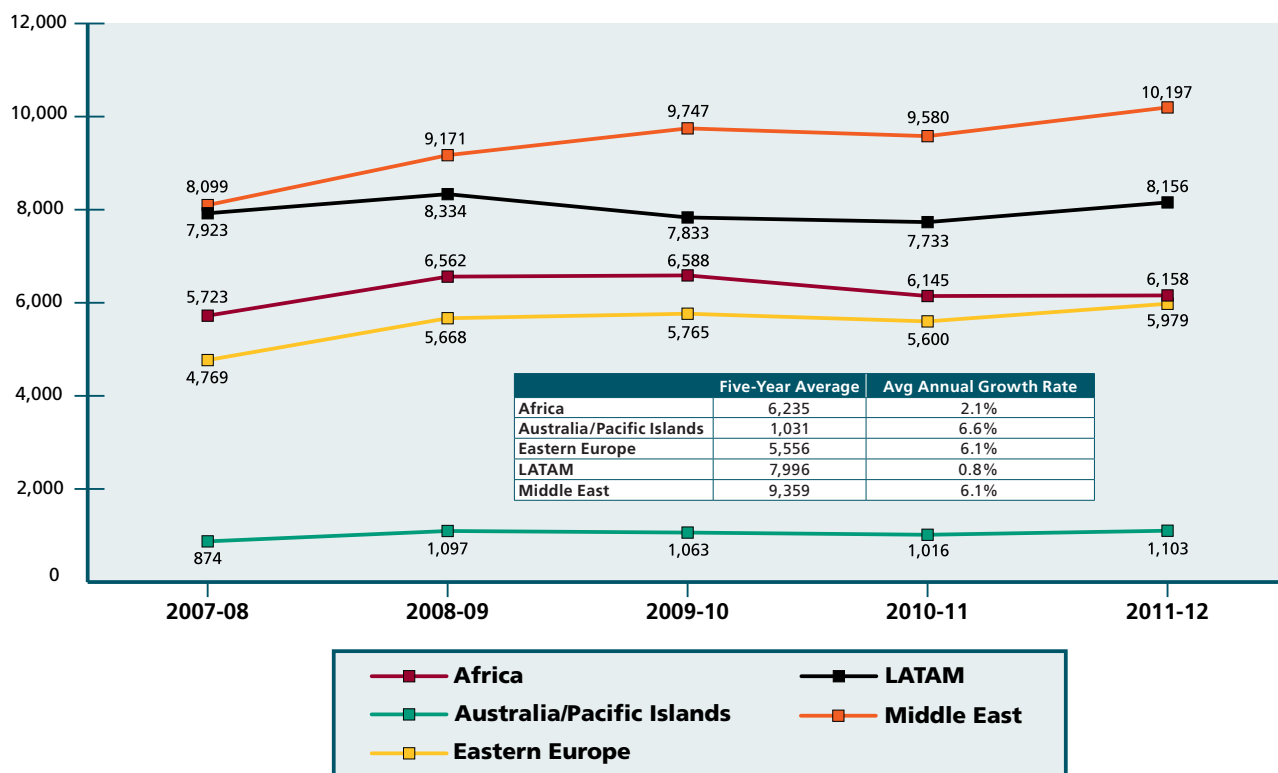


Figure 5b. GMAT® Tests Taken by Region of Citizenship and Testing Year—Africa, Australia/Pacific Islands, Eastern Europe, Mexico/Caribbean/Latin America (LATAM), and Middle East



What's in the Table:

- Table 5 presents the number of and mean GMAT Total scores for men and women by testing year and world region of citizenship at the time of registration for the GMAT exam.

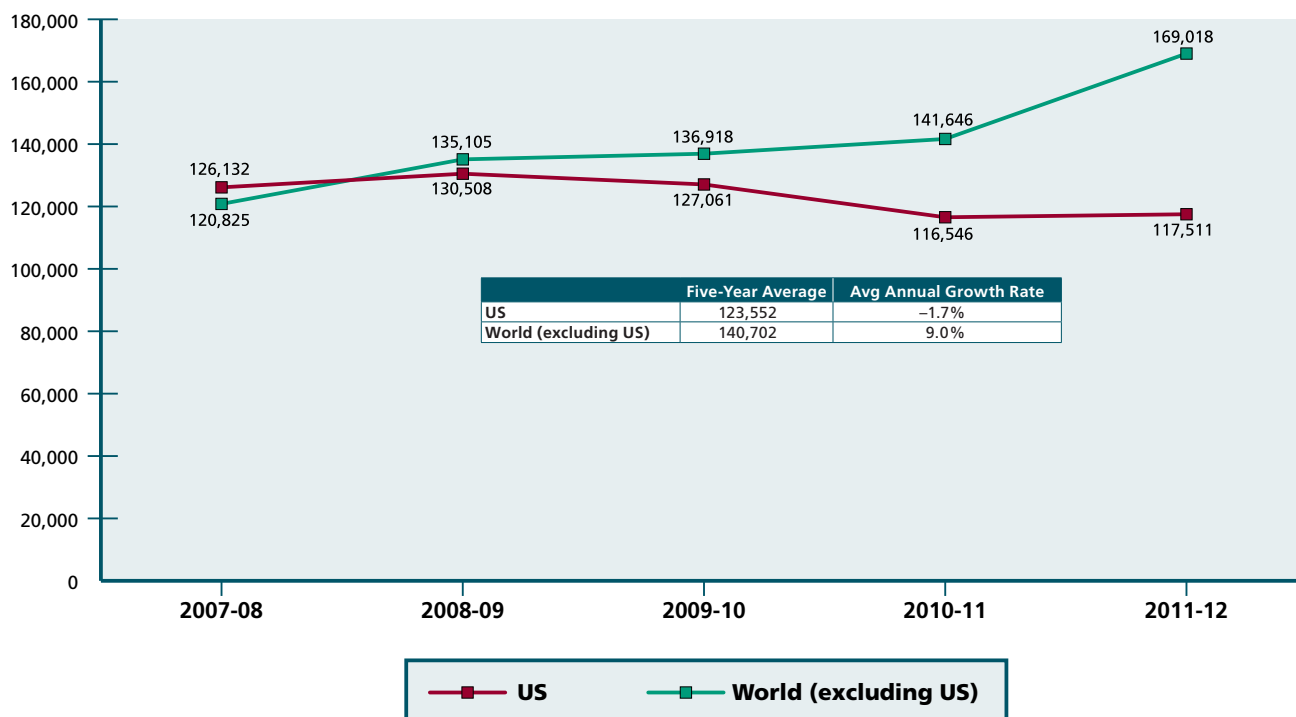
Table 5. GMAT® Total Score Means by World Region of Citizenship, Gender, and Testing Year

Region of Citizenship	Gender	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11	2011–12
Africa	Men: Number	3,583	4,170	4,213	3,857	3,819
	Mean Total Score	471	468	463	460	461
	Women: Number	2,140	2,392	2,375	2,288	2,339
	Mean Total Score	444	439	438	440	436
	Total: Number	5,723	6,562	6,588	6,145	6,158
	Mean Total Score	461	458	454	452	451
% of Year		2.3%	2.5%	2.5%	2.4%	2.2%
Australia and Pacific Islands	Men: Number	641	785	726	695	788
	Mean Total Score	604	588	609	601	598
	Women: Number	233	312	337	321	315
	Mean Total Score	554	560	564	583	584
	Total: Number	874	1,097	1,063	1,016	1,103
	Mean Total Score	591	581	595	595	594
% of Year		0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%
Canada	Men: Number	4,609	4,787	4,818	4,460	4,758
	Mean Total Score	579	575	578	575	578
	Women: Number	2,723	2,834	2,919	2,863	3,062
	Mean Total Score	549	547	552	545	548
	Total: Number	7,332	7,621	7,737	7,323	7,820
	Mean Total Score	568	564	568	563	566
% of Year		3.0%	2.9%	2.9%	2.8%	2.7%
Central and South Asia	Men: Number	23,679	25,110	22,141	20,825	24,228
	Mean Total Score	571	569	579	582	583
	Women: Number	7,484	8,212	7,429	7,077	8,714
	Mean Total Score	531	531	543	548	550
	Total: Number	31,163	33,322	29,570	27,902	32,942
	Mean Total Score	562	559	570	573	574
% of Year		12.6%	12.6%	11.2%	10.8%	11.5%
East and Southeast Asia	Men: Number	19,904	21,618	22,736	24,507	31,521
	Mean Total Score	571	570	579	578	579
	Women: Number	20,082	24,156	27,320	33,142	46,274
	Mean Total Score	560	563	575	578	578
	Total: Number	39,986	45,774	50,056	57,649	77,795
	Mean Total Score	566	566	577	578	578
% of Year		16.2%	17.2%	19.0%	22.3%	27.2%
Eastern Europe	Men: Number	2,151	2,489	2,655	2,635	2,838
	Mean Total Score	552	556	573	576	573
	Women: Number	2,618	3,179	3,110	2,965	3,141
	Mean Total Score	512	518	528	526	536
	Total: Number	4,769	5,668	5,765	5,600	5,979
	Mean Total Score	530	535	549	549	554
% of Year		1.9%	2.1%	2.2%	2.2%	2.1%
Mexico, Caribbean, and Latin America (LATAM)	Men: Number	5,063	5,489	5,095	5,065	5,348
	Mean Total Score	525	531	537	532	534
	Women: Number	2,860	2,845	2,738	2,668	2,808
	Mean Total Score	472	477	484	480	484
	Total: Number	7,923	8,334	7,833	7,733	8,156
	Mean Total Score	506	513	519	514	517
% of Year		3.2%	3.1%	3.0%	3.0%	2.9%
Middle East	Men: Number	5,133	5,852	6,219	6,199	6,455
	Mean Total Score	492	489	474	462	449
	Women: Number	2,966	3,319	3,528	3,381	3,742
	Mean Total Score	471	469	451	439	426
	Total: Number	8,099	9,171	9,747	9,580	10,197
	Mean Total Score	484	482	466	454	440
% of Year		3.3%	3.5%	3.7%	3.7%	3.6%

Table 5. GMAT® Total Score Means by World Region of Citizenship, Gender, and Testing Year

Region of Citizenship	Gender	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
United States	Men: Number	74,443	78,456	77,008	70,811	71,344
	Mean Total Score	551	548	549	548	550
	Women: Number	51,689	52,052	50,053	45,735	46,167
	Mean Total Score	506	504	507	504	508
	Total: Number	126,132	130,508	127,061	116,546	117,511
	Mean Total Score	533	531	533	531	533
	% of Year	51.1%	49.1%	48.1%	45.1%	41.0%
Western Europe	Men: Number	10,305	11,977	12,468	12,338	12,587
	Mean Total Score	568	569	571	571	574
	Women: Number	4,651	5,579	6,091	6,360	6,281
	Mean Total Score	524	525	529	535	531
	Total: Number	14,956	17,556	18,559	18,698	18,868
	Mean Total Score	554	555	557	559	560
	% of Year	6.1%	6.6%	7.0%	7.2%	6.6%

Figure 6. GMAT® Tests Taken by US vs. Non-US Citizens and Testing Year



What's in the Table:

- Table 6 presents the number of and mean GMAT Total scores for men and women by testing year and citizenship.
- Mean score data are not reported for entries marked with fewer than five exams.

Table 6. GMAT® Total Score Means by Citizenship, Gender, and Testing Year

Citizenship	Gender	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11	2011–12
Afghanistan	Men: Number	17	10	12	6	24
	Women: Number	6	12	8	14	9
	Total: Number	23	22	20	20	33
	Mean Total Score	377	428	439	421	382
Albania	Men: Number	42	38	38	52	51
	Women: Number	59	83	66	73	69
	Total: Number	101	121	104	125	120
	Mean Total Score	456	479	488	493	512
Algeria	Men: Number	14	14	18	25	25
	Women: Number	5	4	10	20	7
	Total: Number	19	18	28	45	32
	Mean Total Score	509	517	517	515	463
Andorra	Men: Number	3	7	9	0	3
	Women: Number	3	5	6	0	2
	Total: Number	6	12	15	0	5
	Mean Total Score	505	530	569	—	538
Angola	Men: Number	15	15	11	9	7
	Women: Number	8	5	9	10	5
	Total: Number	23	20	20	19	12
	Mean Total Score	358	331	353	398	370
Antigua/ Barbuda	Men: Number	4	0	10	3	6
	Women: Number	10	10	8	7	7
	Total: Number	14	10	18	10	13
	Mean Total Score	429	399	416	400	422
Argentina	Men: Number	273	302	270	240	239
	Women: Number	84	95	77	69	67
	Total: Number	357	397	347	309	306
	Mean Total Score	559	580	587	598	595
Armenia	Men: Number	45	87	86	90	78
	Women: Number	71	129	104	117	92
	Total: Number	116	216	190	207	170
	Mean Total Score	474	467	464	477	496
Australia	Men: Number	534	649	598	558	669
	Women: Number	177	266	271	261	252
	Total: Number	711	915	869	819	921
	Mean Total Score	595	584	596	597	598
Austria	Men: Number	138	186	189	187	234
	Women: Number	49	60	87	99	107
	Total: Number	187	246	276	286	341
	Mean Total Score	536	567	576	573	581
Azerbaijan	Men: Number	54	63	104	120	91
	Women: Number	25	28	30	24	39
	Total: Number	79	91	134	144	130
	Mean Total Score	523	482	505	532	517
Bahamas	Men: Number	18	20	23	20	24
	Women: Number	48	37	34	36	34
	Total: Number	66	57	57	56	58
	Mean Total Score	415	432	445	433	402
Bahrain	Men: Number	66	55	42	34	35
	Women: Number	54	42	31	24	19
	Total: Number	120	97	73	58	54
	Mean Total Score	377	407	433	384	431
Bangladesh	Men: Number	188	232	237	297	304
	Women: Number	87	92	111	119	160
	Total: Number	275	324	348	416	464
	Mean Total Score	494	493	487	501	487
Barbados	Men: Number	20	14	11	7	6
	Women: Number	20	17	25	17	14
	Total: Number	40	31	36	24	20
	Mean Total Score	463	469	511	517	489
Belarus	Men: Number	38	40	39	50	45
	Women: Number	74	95	83	66	79
	Total: Number	112	135	122	116	124
	Mean Total Score	531	530	583	556	566

Citizenship	Gender	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11	2011–12
Belgium	Men: Number	218	282	279	316	266
	Women: Number	65	100	85	87	88
	Total: Number	283	382	364	403	354
	Mean Total Score	598	590	581	578	597
Belize	Men: Number	10	12	5	7	10
	Women: Number	11	4	8	9	11
	Total: Number	21	16	13	16	21
	Mean Total Score	452	502	468	423	495
Benin	Men: Number	24	28	30	32	29
	Women: Number	12	10	8	6	15
	Total: Number	36	38	38	38	44
	Mean Total Score	443	494	417	464	467
Bermuda	Men: Number	0	0	0	3	6
	Women: Number	0	0	0	5	5
	Total: Number	0	0	0	8	11
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	449	490
Bhutan	Men: Number	4	7	10	7	4
	Women: Number	1	2	1	0	5
	Total: Number	5	9	11	7	9
	Mean Total Score	454	442	484	407	457
Bolivia	Men: Number	45	29	41	28	42
	Women: Number	32	44	34	32	31
	Total: Number	77	73	75	60	73
	Mean Total Score	501	471	500	474	502
Bosnia/ Herzegovina	Men: Number	29	38	22	27	19
	Women: Number	23	14	23	14	21
	Total: Number	52	52	45	41	40
	Mean Total Score	427	481	497	494	460
Botswana	Men: Number	12	17	7	14	21
	Women: Number	11	15	10	10	12
	Total: Number	23	32	17	24	33
	Mean Total Score	460	425	427	450	445
Brazil	Men: Number	1,153	1,206	1,096	1,157	1,254
	Women: Number	516	504	532	540	543
	Total: Number	1,669	1,710	1,628	1,697	1,797
	Mean Total Score	546	546	554	554	556
Brunei Darussalam	Men: Number	1	1	4	4	6
	Women: Number	3	2	3	1	1
	Total: Number	4	3	7	5	7
	Mean Total Score	—	—	439	534	491
Bulgaria	Men: Number	230	215	254	249	255
	Women: Number	278	326	302	286	294
	Total: Number	508	541	556	535	549
	Mean Total Score	573	571	591	582	582
Burkina Faso	Men: Number	16	23	22	31	35
	Women: Number	17	26	27	11	17
	Total: Number	33	49	49	42	52
	Mean Total Score	434	440	421	433	415
Burundi	Men: Number	6	19	9	14	5
	Women: Number	6	6	8	14	3
	Total: Number	12	25	17	28	8
	Mean Total Score	533	396	419	413	458
Cambodia	Men: Number	34	16	29	16	11
	Women: Number	19	12	4	8	12
	Total: Number	53	28	33	24	23
	Mean Total Score	428	434	461	403	351
Cameroon	Men: Number	119	133	153	145	141
	Women: Number	63	99	71	69	64
	Total: Number	182	232	224	214	205
	Mean Total Score	423	430	435	442	439
Canada	Men: Number	4,609	4,787	4,818	4,460	4,758
	Women: Number	2,723	2,834	2,919	2,863	3,062
	Total: Number	7,332	7,621	7,737	7,323	7,820
	Mean Total Score	568	564	568	563	566

Table 6. GMAT® Total Score Means by Citizenship, Gender, and Testing Year

Citizenship	Gender	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11	2011–12
Cape Verde	Men: Number	3	1	2	0	0
	Women: Number	0	0	0	2	1
	Total: Number	3	1	2	2	1
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Central African Republic	Men: Number	1	1	1	0	1
	Women: Number	0	0	1	0	0
	Total: Number	1	1	2	0	1
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Chad	Men: Number	0	3	4	3	2
	Women: Number	2	2	0	1	0
	Total: Number	2	5	4	4	2
	Mean Total Score	—	372	—	—	—
Chile	Men: Number	294	402	417	345	374
	Women: Number	57	77	68	73	79
	Total: Number	351	479	485	418	453
	Mean Total Score	554	561	575	551	567
China	Men: Number	6,882	8,891	11,231	14,398	20,486
	Women: Number	10,538	14,659	19,033	25,671	37,710
	Total: Number	17,420	23,550	30,264	40,069	58,196
	Mean Total Score	599	591	596	592	588
Colombia	Men: Number	497	579	503	492	578
	Women: Number	356	378	363	305	420
	Total: Number	853	957	866	797	998
	Mean Total Score	487	499	505	498	505
Comoros	Men: Number	3	1	2	2	2
	Women: Number	0	0	0	3	0
	Total: Number	3	1	2	5	2
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	580	—
Congo	Men: Number	25	32	31	26	27
	Women: Number	16	16	12	5	20
	Total: Number	41	48	43	31	47
	Mean Total Score	420	422	402	438	418
Costa Rica	Men: Number	56	49	64	64	56
	Women: Number	23	36	37	25	46
	Total: Number	79	85	101	89	102
	Mean Total Score	529	517	529	524	495
Croatia	Men: Number	48	59	55	50	78
	Women: Number	22	52	56	52	35
	Total: Number	70	111	111	102	113
	Mean Total Score	519	527	504	489	491
Cuba	Men: Number	10	9	6	7	7
	Women: Number	11	11	5	6	3
	Total: Number	21	20	11	13	10
	Mean Total Score	427	431	457	483	470
Cyprus	Men: Number	53	62	45	51	38
	Women: Number	20	18	11	35	26
	Total: Number	73	80	56	86	64
	Mean Total Score	513	512	527	547	521
Czech Republic	Men: Number	69	90	61	72	58
	Women: Number	42	57	44	37	47
	Total: Number	111	147	105	109	105
	Mean Total Score	531	525	562	568	570
Denmark	Men: Number	102	119	99	74	96
	Women: Number	39	55	37	37	21
	Total: Number	141	174	136	111	117
	Mean Total Score	572	549	558	545	556
Djibouti	Men: Number	3	1	0	0	1
	Women: Number	2	0	1	1	1
	Total: Number	5	1	1	1	2
	Mean Total Score	480	—	—	—	—
Dominica	Men: Number	8	11	5	7	2
	Women: Number	19	12	14	15	10
	Total: Number	27	23	19	22	12
	Mean Total Score	460	443	433	411	450

Citizenship	Gender	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11	2011–12
Dominican Republic	Men: Number	69	40	55	51	54
	Women: Number	59	45	25	52	70
	Total: Number	128	85	80	103	124
	Mean Total Score	463	434	438	435	446
East Timor	Men: Number	0	0	0	0	0
	Women: Number	0	0	0	0	1
	Total: Number	0	0	0	0	1
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuador	Men: Number	116	108	103	107	98
	Women: Number	75	82	76	76	65
	Total: Number	191	190	179	183	163
	Mean Total Score	445	466	470	468	476
Egypt	Men: Number	466	571	832	667	642
	Women: Number	232	226	312	304	302
	Total: Number	698	797	1,144	971	944
	Mean Total Score	480	474	468	471	475
El Salvador	Men: Number	43	50	45	24	45
	Women: Number	26	40	30	26	43
	Total: Number	69	90	75	50	88
	Mean Total Score	465	495	524	499	482
Equatorial Guinea	Men: Number	1	1	1	1	0
	Women: Number	0	2	0	0	2
	Total: Number	1	3	1	1	2
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Eritrea	Men: Number	8	4	8	6	3
	Women: Number	3	1	0	0	4
	Total: Number	11	5	8	6	7
	Mean Total Score	456	392	445	355	371
Estonia	Men: Number	14	26	16	19	29
	Women: Number	17	21	26	30	36
	Total: Number	31	47	42	49	65
	Mean Total Score	531	556	567	552	563
Ethiopia	Men: Number	79	88	81	58	46
	Women: Number	59	61	57	47	27
	Total: Number	138	149	138	105	73
	Mean Total Score	441	442	436	444	434
Fiji	Men: Number	6	4	2	6	3
	Women: Number	2	2	8	2	2
	Total: Number	8	6	10	8	5
	Mean Total Score	501	367	524	448	444
Finland	Men: Number	121	159	161	110	128
	Women: Number	136	181	132	117	127
	Total: Number	257	340	293	227	255
	Mean Total Score	466	489	510	510	517
France	Men: Number	1,701	1,974	2,201	2,558	2,322
	Women: Number	873	1,093	1,162	1,680	1,446
	Total: Number	2,574	3,067	3,363	4,238	3,768
	Mean Total Score	561	558	556	564	555
Gabon	Men: Number	11	10	8	11	12
	Women: Number	2	8	3	6	4
	Total: Number	13	18	11	17	16
	Mean Total Score	409	413	417	395	457
Gambia	Men: Number	11	3	16	10	15
	Women: Number	1	2	4	2	6
	Total: Number	12	5	20	12	21
	Mean Total Score	447	374	412	397	464
Georgia	Men: Number	101	100	126	89	65
	Women: Number	80	112	83	69	40
	Total: Number	181	212	209	158	105
	Mean Total Score	485	482	525	524	571
Germany	Men: Number	1,684	2,369	2,609	2,542	2,675
	Women: Number	749	1,084	1,370	1,333	1,488
	Total: Number	2,433	3,453	3,979	3,875	4,163
	Mean Total Score	558	560	568	565	570

Table 6. GMAT® Total Score Means by Citizenship, Gender, and Testing Year

Citizenship	Gender	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11	2011–12
Ghana	Men: Number	328	332	337	271	335
	Women: Number	136	152	139	82	152
	Total: Number	464	484	476	353	487
	Mean Total Score	437	430	450	444	427
Greece	Men: Number	807	849	836	877	763
	Women: Number	717	824	791	755	565
	Total: Number	1,524	1,673	1,627	1,632	1,328
	Mean Total Score	515	513	521	529	533
Grenada	Men: Number	4	16	16	7	2
	Women: Number	21	10	5	8	8
	Total: Number	25	26	21	15	10
	Mean Total Score	447	415	402	367	366
Guatemala	Men: Number	69	59	49	80	52
	Women: Number	18	22	16	30	30
	Total: Number	87	81	65	110	82
	Mean Total Score	483	466	508	500	496
Guinea	Men: Number	7	7	5	10	8
	Women: Number	3	3	16	8	5
	Total: Number	10	10	21	18	13
	Mean Total Score	362	383	395	390	386
Guinea-Bissau	Men: Number	0	0	0	0	0
	Women: Number	1	0	0	0	0
	Total: Number	1	0	0	0	0
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Guyana	Men: Number	12	13	13	20	14
	Women: Number	34	23	15	13	16
	Total: Number	46	36	28	33	30
	Mean Total Score	432	466	429	468	457
Haiti	Men: Number	55	42	33	31	30
	Women: Number	26	25	21	14	27
	Total: Number	81	67	54	45	57
	Mean Total Score	400	445	417	408	407
Honduras	Men: Number	47	46	47	54	56
	Women: Number	46	42	35	33	34
	Total: Number	93	88	82	87	90
	Mean Total Score	455	471	458	466	417
Hungary	Men: Number	92	72	74	93	129
	Women: Number	59	58	74	65	78
	Total: Number	151	130	148	158	207
	Mean Total Score	540	558	568	583	585
Iceland	Men: Number	36	38	37	28	32
	Women: Number	14	18	16	13	13
	Total: Number	50	56	53	41	45
	Mean Total Score	497	509	549	545	534
India	Men: Number	21,856	23,263	20,358	19,137	22,401
	Women: Number	6,714	7,370	6,579	6,257	7,812
	Total: Number	28,570	30,633	26,937	25,394	30,213
	Mean Total Score	568	565	578	581	582
Indonesia	Men: Number	583	489	554	482	590
	Women: Number	392	403	380	365	485
	Total: Number	975	892	934	847	1,075
	Mean Total Score	506	506	517	516	511
Iran	Men: Number	265	363	368	422	456
	Women: Number	184	236	240	233	278
	Total: Number	449	599	608	655	734
	Mean Total Score	517	518	518	519	517
Iraq	Men: Number	17	32	35	24	33
	Women: Number	5	14	13	19	5
	Total: Number	22	46	48	43	38
	Mean Total Score	435	402	393	390	357
Ireland	Men: Number	296	295	256	247	260
	Women: Number	89	102	86	70	86
	Total: Number	385	397	342	317	346
	Mean Total Score	569	556	561	563	552

Citizenship	Gender	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11	2011–12
Israel	Men: Number	1,761	1,823	1,755	1,569	1,530
	Women: Number	1,033	1,101	1,011	916	917
	Total: Number	2,794	2,924	2,766	2,485	2,447
	Mean Total Score	510	513	483	485	488
Italy	Men: Number	1,285	1,387	1,365	1,333	1,376
	Women: Number	487	442	544	503	654
	Total: Number	1,772	1,829	1,909	1,836	2,030
	Mean Total Score	559	563	555	563	563
Ivory Coast (Cote d'Ivoire)	Men: Number	65	87	96	82	84
	Women: Number	46	38	53	46	53
	Total: Number	111	125	149	128	137
	Mean Total Score	430	441	439	453	445
Jamaica	Men: Number	88	77	68	84	74
	Women: Number	160	117	114	109	100
	Total: Number	248	194	182	193	174
	Mean Total Score	442	458	444	444	433
Japan	Men: Number	2,141	2,135	1,994	1,873	2,103
	Women: Number	794	803	686	645	732
	Total: Number	2,935	2,938	2,680	2,518	2,835
	Mean Total Score	536	538	545	541	544
Jordan	Men: Number	163	214	192	216	198
	Women: Number	80	93	75	69	93
	Total: Number	243	307	267	285	291
	Mean Total Score	453	455	447	433	457
Kazakhstan	Men: Number	114	159	130	139	149
	Women: Number	132	165	145	166	172
	Total: Number	246	324	275	305	321
	Mean Total Score	486	496	481	479	499
Kenya	Men: Number	361	407	314	296	296
	Women: Number	358	404	358	354	302
	Total: Number	719	811	672	650	598
	Mean Total Score	440	435	434	432	438
Kiribati	Men: Number	0	1	1	0	0
	Women: Number	0	0	0	1	2
	Total: Number	0	1	1	1	2
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Korea, North	Men: Number	2	5	1	0	0
	Women: Number	0	0	0	0	0
	Total: Number	2	5	1	0	0
	Mean Total Score	—	502	—	—	—
Korea, South	Men: Number	5,356	4,964	4,476	3,713	3,756
	Women: Number	2,235	2,081	1,908	1,540	1,519
	Total: Number	7,591	7,045	6,384	5,253	5,275
	Mean Total Score	569	569	576	579	586
Kuwait	Men: Number	164	191	291	294	298
	Women: Number	155	143	209	200	274
	Total: Number	319	334	500	494	572
	Mean Total Score	386	393	388	385	378
Kyrgyzstan	Men: Number	25	18	22	24	26
	Women: Number	42	38	31	35	34
	Total: Number	67	56	53	59	60
	Mean Total Score	518	491	539	529	514
Lao People's Democratic Republic	Men: Number	4	6	3	4	2
	Women: Number	10	13	3	1	4
	Total: Number	14	19	6	5	6
	Mean Total Score	350	310	372	404	350
Latvia	Men: Number	23	42	42	51	35
	Women: Number	50	42	65	28	36
	Total: Number	73	84	107	79	71
	Mean Total Score	536	553	557	581	570
Lebanon	Men: Number	683	706	908	761	769
	Women: Number	411	465	645	529	598
	Total: Number	1,094	1,171	1,553	1,290	1,367
	Mean Total Score	487	477	466	488	498

Table 6. GMAT® Total Score Means by Citizenship, Gender, and Testing Year

Citizenship	Gender	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11	2011–12
Lesotho	Men: Number	2	1	3	3	8
	Women: Number	1	7	1	3	10
	Total: Number	3	8	4	6	18
	Mean Total Score	—	516	—	483	401
Liberia	Men: Number	20	33	26	28	22
	Women: Number	16	8	18	5	16
	Total: Number	36	41	44	33	38
	Mean Total Score	396	389	332	323	306
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	Men: Number	6	41	43	30	18
	Women: Number	1	3	13	4	1
	Total: Number	7	44	56	34	19
	Mean Total Score	347	332	337	326	432
Liechtenstein	Men: Number	0	1	2	0	7
	Women: Number	1	2	1	2	0
	Total: Number	1	3	3	2	7
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	561
Lithuania	Men: Number	39	35	53	57	56
	Women: Number	64	75	61	49	52
	Total: Number	103	110	114	106	108
	Mean Total Score	538	534	562	557	548
Luxembourg	Men: Number	6	10	20	20	17
	Women: Number	6	6	2	10	11
	Total: Number	12	16	22	30	28
	Mean Total Score	573	588	561	537	559
Macedonia	Men: Number	21	27	16	10	22
	Women: Number	23	16	20	23	27
	Total: Number	44	43	36	33	49
	Mean Total Score	469	494	498	475	507
Madagascar	Men: Number	5	9	10	6	9
	Women: Number	3	8	10	6	10
	Total: Number	8	17	20	12	19
	Mean Total Score	402	464	489	533	447
Malawi	Men: Number	13	13	13	13	6
	Women: Number	5	3	8	11	8
	Total: Number	18	16	21	24	14
	Mean Total Score	439	404	469	420	387
Malaysia	Men: Number	328	336	341	249	272
	Women: Number	248	279	251	203	246
	Total: Number	576	615	592	452	518
	Mean Total Score	526	538	536	553	540
Maldives	Men: Number	5	4	6	1	5
	Women: Number	1	1	1	2	4
	Total: Number	6	5	7	3	9
	Mean Total Score	448	422	507	—	563
Mali	Men: Number	27	23	20	13	12
	Women: Number	17	7	4	12	5
	Total: Number	44	30	24	25	17
	Mean Total Score	409	365	386	405	382
Malta	Men: Number	4	11	3	5	6
	Women: Number	1	1	2	1	4
	Total: Number	5	12	5	6	10
	Mean Total Score	540	531	498	578	615
Marshall Islands	Men: Number	1	1	1	3	0
	Women: Number	0	0	0	0	0
	Total: Number	1	1	1	3	0
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Mauritania	Men: Number	2	3	8	4	4
	Women: Number	2	4	0	0	1
	Total: Number	4	7	8	4	5
	Mean Total Score	—	364	463	—	420
Mauritius	Men: Number	36	40	45	33	13
	Women: Number	11	11	20	22	23
	Total: Number	47	51	65	55	36
	Mean Total Score	577	533	550	576	528

Citizenship	Gender	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11	2011–12
Mexico	Men: Number	1,232	1,495	1,295	1,334	1,466
	Women: Number	543	604	539	557	551
	Total: Number	1,775	2,099	1,834	1,891	2,017
	Mean Total Score	491	500	502	499	504
Micronesia	Men: Number	1	0	2	0	0
	Women: Number	0	0	0	0	0
	Total: Number	1	0	2	0	0
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Moldova	Men: Number	19	38	43	37	40
	Women: Number	40	62	57	54	49
	Total: Number	59	100	100	91	89
	Mean Total Score	513	544	531	544	545
Monaco	Men: Number	1	0	2	4	3
	Women: Number	2	1	4	3	0
	Total: Number	3	1	6	7	3
	Mean Total Score	—	—	515	621	—
Mongolia	Men: Number	29	41	43	42	32
	Women: Number	47	61	61	71	65
	Total: Number	76	102	104	113	97
	Mean Total Score	453	453	476	469	470
Morocco	Men: Number	153	157	148	201	194
	Women: Number	102	125	105	144	117
	Total: Number	255	282	253	345	311
	Mean Total Score	499	513	507	515	515
Mozambique	Men: Number	2	4	5	6	2
	Women: Number	3	2	2	1	3
	Total: Number	5	6	7	7	5
	Mean Total Score	402	497	399	347	330
Myanmar	Men: Number	27	29	18	24	27
	Women: Number	25	25	48	23	26
	Total: Number	52	54	66	47	53
	Mean Total Score	478	446	477	441	492
Namibia	Men: Number	11	12	6	5	7
	Women: Number	5	14	4	10	6
	Total: Number	16	26	10	15	13
	Mean Total Score	366	425	371	395	368
Nauru	Men: Number	0	0	0	0	0
	Women: Number	0	0	0	1	0
	Total: Number	0	0	0	1	0
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Nepal	Men: Number	363	399	332	304	338
	Women: Number	181	232	258	208	260
	Total: Number	544	631	590	512	598
	Mean Total Score	463	458	462	472	461
Netherlands	Men: Number	615	677	634	639	692
	Women: Number	223	263	290	282	268
	Total: Number	838	940	924	921	960
	Mean Total Score	529	533	524	540	540
New Zealand	Men: Number	96	127	120	128	115
	Women: Number	50	41	52	49	56
	Total: Number	146	168	172	177	171
	Mean Total Score	588	580	604	602	584
Nicaragua	Men: Number	30	50	27	25	25
	Women: Number	26	26	24	22	21
	Total: Number	56	76	51	47	46
	Mean Total Score	486	472	477	465	454
Niger	Men: Number	6	15	5	4	4
	Women: Number	6	14	3	4	3
	Total: Number	12	29	8	8	7
	Mean Total Score	447	361	390	344	401
Nigeria	Men: Number	929	964	955	869	852
	Women: Number	541	536	539	546	561
	Total: Number	1,470	1,500	1,494	1,415	1,413
	Mean Total Score	477	478	456	437	440

Table 6. GMAT® Total Score Means by Citizenship, Gender, and Testing Year

Citizenship	Gender	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11	2011–12
Norway	Men: Number	157	181	147	174	210
	Women: Number	62	64	76	96	112
	Total: Number	219	245	223	270	322
	Mean Total Score	524	532	529	509	519
Oman	Men: Number	9	26	24	25	35
	Women: Number	20	9	8	29	20
	Total: Number	29	35	32	54	55
	Mean Total Score	382	414	421	323	381
Pakistan	Men: Number	1,004	924	912	793	869
	Women: Number	264	249	242	228	218
	Total: Number	1,268	1,173	1,154	1,021	1,087
	Mean Total Score	497	508	503	508	512
Palau	Men: Number	0	1	0	0	0
	Women: Number	2	0	3	1	1
	Total: Number	2	1	3	1	1
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Palestinian Territory	Men: Number	33	46	42	52	63
	Women: Number	6	14	10	17	40
	Total: Number	39	60	52	69	103
	Mean Total Score	414	453	415	411	400
Panama	Men: Number	36	53	36	37	37
	Women: Number	41	32	30	34	23
	Total: Number	77	85	66	71	60
	Mean Total Score	479	486	456	453	485
Papua New Guinea	Men: Number	0	0	1	0	1
	Women: Number	1	0	0	0	0
	Total: Number	1	0	1	0	1
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Paraguay	Men: Number	14	14	5	6	14
	Women: Number	4	5	5	1	9
	Total: Number	18	19	10	7	23
	Mean Total Score	471	513	459	534	457
Peru	Men: Number	355	336	371	333	365
	Women: Number	222	213	213	202	262
	Total: Number	577	549	584	535	627
	Mean Total Score	541	541	543	540	539
Philippines	Men: Number	235	195	187	184	200
	Women: Number	283	240	196	187	208
	Total: Number	518	435	383	371	408
	Mean Total Score	521	522	534	525	539
Poland	Men: Number	142	189	197	174	171
	Women: Number	184	214	211	176	186
	Total: Number	326	403	408	350	357
	Mean Total Score	511	525	541	540	554
Portugal	Men: Number	491	444	447	430	462
	Women: Number	164	163	224	193	193
	Total: Number	655	607	671	623	655
	Mean Total Score	547	550	538	538	549
Qatar	Men: Number	9	16	12	20	17
	Women: Number	6	14	17	13	16
	Total: Number	15	30	29	33	33
	Mean Total Score	397	413	439	431	397
Republic of Congo	Men: Number	4	6	12	8	6
	Women: Number	3	6	0	6	0
	Total: Number	7	12	12	14	6
	Mean Total Score	343	379	476	318	375
Romania	Men: Number	140	158	176	163	166
	Women: Number	281	291	277	308	264
	Total: Number	421	449	453	471	430
	Mean Total Score	568	564	578	572	570
Russian Federation	Men: Number	685	822	876	857	1,055
	Women: Number	896	1,092	1,143	1,123	1,298
	Total: Number	1,581	1,914	2,019	1,980	2,353
	Mean Total Score	535	543	553	556	557

Citizenship	Gender	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11	2011–12
Rwanda	Men: Number	12	12	12	34	14
	Women: Number	20	17	15	12	11
	Total: Number	32	29	27	46	25
	Mean Total Score	403	338	351	373	356
Samoa	Men: Number	2	2	0	0	0
	Women: Number	0	1	0	1	0
	Total: Number	2	3	0	1	0
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
San Marino	Men: Number	1	0	3	0	0
	Women: Number	0	0	1	0	0
	Total: Number	1	0	4	0	0
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Sao Tome/ Principe	Men: Number	1	1	0	0	0
	Women: Number	0	0	0	0	0
	Total: Number	1	1	0	0	0
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Saudi Arabia	Men: Number	709	975	1,201	1,541	1,910
	Women: Number	165	224	323	477	753
	Total: Number	874	1,199	1,524	2,018	2,663
	Mean Total Score	352	353	355	330	301
Senegal	Men: Number	49	51	39	36	35
	Women: Number	23	20	25	28	34
	Total: Number	72	71	64	64	69
	Mean Total Score	415	465	462	461	421
Serbia/ Montenegro	Men: Number	90	88	106	98	78
	Women: Number	68	87	80	79	70
	Total: Number	158	175	186	177	148
	Mean Total Score	506	509	529	509	528
Seychelles	Men: Number	0	1	1	0	0
	Women: Number	0	0	2	0	0
	Total: Number	0	1	3	0	0
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Sierra Leone	Men: Number	16	11	10	11	16
	Women: Number	7	11	5	4	4
	Total: Number	23	22	15	15	20
	Mean Total Score	387	406	395	389	345
Singapore	Men: Number	913	874	769	687	750
	Women: Number	635	580	545	564	599
	Total: Number	1,548	1,454	1,314	1,251	1,349
	Mean Total Score	587	590	595	593	595
Slovakia	Men: Number	41	46	54	53	52
	Women: Number	42	56	38	42	52
	Total: Number	83	102	92	95	104
	Mean Total Score	515	532	547	570	576
Slovenia	Men: Number	15	17	26	17	24
	Women: Number	18	9	12	11	14
	Total: Number	33	26	38	28	38
	Mean Total Score	547	555	552	573	522
Somalia	Men: Number	8	12	4	6	6
	Women: Number	0	0	2	0	1
	Total: Number	8	12	6	6	7
	Mean Total Score	364	493	483	362	433
South Africa	Men: Number	369	595	503	522	521
	Women: Number	207	303	263	269	324
	Total: Number	576	898	766	791	845
	Mean Total Score	495	469	473	474	475
Spain	Men: Number	748	865	941	811	897
	Women: Number	211	282	323	289	304
	Total: Number	959	1,147	1,264	1,100	1,201
	Mean Total Score	577	578	579	576	573
Sri Lanka	Men: Number	111	115	87	103	86
	Women: Number	96	80	63	59	59
	Total: Number	207	195	150	162	145
	Mean Total Score	488	493	518	492	490

Table 6. GMAT® Total Score Means by Citizenship, Gender, and Testing Year

Citizenship	Gender	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
St. Kitts/ Nevis	Men: Number	8	6	5	3	4
	Women: Number	13	12	7	8	6
	Total: Number	21	18	12	11	10
	Mean Total Score	441	423	420	360	389
St. Lucia	Men: Number	11	7	8	8	10
	Women: Number	6	14	10	20	10
	Total: Number	17	21	18	28	20
	Mean Total Score	455	400	409	448	413
St. Vincent/ Grenadines	Men: Number	5	4	4	6	3
	Women: Number	10	6	4	3	3
	Total: Number	15	10	8	9	6
	Mean Total Score	406	364	438	427	458
Sudan	Men: Number	24	22	16	27	13
	Women: Number	11	8	11	8	3
	Total: Number	35	30	27	35	16
	Mean Total Score	423	433	395	420	438
Suriname	Men: Number	5	3	5	0	2
	Women: Number	1	3	4	2	2
	Total: Number	6	6	9	2	4
	Mean Total Score	467	460	412	—	—
Swaziland	Men: Number	2	9	11	2	1
	Women: Number	0	1	3	5	6
	Total: Number	2	10	14	7	7
	Mean Total Score	—	406	460	419	499
Sweden	Men: Number	95	188	370	314	357
	Women: Number	51	105	157	172	204
	Total: Number	146	293	527	486	561
	Mean Total Score	552	531	532	515	503
Switzerland	Men: Number	385	467	437	443	420
	Women: Number	149	141	149	135	139
	Total: Number	534	608	586	578	559
	Mean Total Score	539	550	560	558	577
Syrian Arab Republic	Men: Number	69	74	70	71	82
	Women: Number	25	31	27	22	28
	Total: Number	94	105	97	93	110
	Mean Total Score	474	465	457	453	458
Taiwan	Men: Number	2,145	2,152	1,684	1,467	1,687
	Women: Number	3,028	3,020	2,267	1,982	2,545
	Total: Number	5,173	5,172	3,951	3,449	4,232
	Mean Total Score	526	525	534	538	546
Tajikistan	Men: Number	15	7	18	7	11
	Women: Number	11	4	3	9	6
	Total: Number	26	11	21	16	17
	Mean Total Score	451	426	416	362	474
Tanzania	Men: Number	63	71	61	44	38
	Women: Number	33	34	42	33	37
	Total: Number	96	105	103	77	75
	Mean Total Score	405	398	403	392	388
Thailand	Men: Number	847	969	824	785	940
	Women: Number	1,299	1,311	1,160	1,079	1,267
	Total: Number	2,146	2,280	1,984	1,864	2,207
	Mean Total Score	485	494	498	495	498
Togo	Men: Number	26	29	20	23	23
	Women: Number	10	8	9	4	19
	Total: Number	36	37	29	27	42
	Mean Total Score	486	465	429	424	428
Tonga	Men: Number	1	0	1	0	0
	Women: Number	1	2	3	5	2
	Total: Number	2	2	4	5	2
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	484	—
Trinidad/ Tobago	Men: Number	86	98	77	70	56
	Women: Number	134	121	134	95	73
	Total: Number	220	219	211	165	129
	Mean Total Score	499	475	478	488	499

Citizenship	Gender	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
Tunisia	Men: Number	47	60	82	52	79
	Women: Number	12	17	42	21	30
	Total: Number	59	77	124	73	109
	Mean Total Score	509	536	509	541	507
Turkey	Men: Number	1,097	1,248	1,161	1,055	924
	Women: Number	769	871	817	748	639
	Total: Number	1,866	2,119	1,978	1,803	1,563
	Mean Total Score	537	536	547	543	549
Turkmenistan	Men: Number	8	9	11	18	10
	Women: Number	7	8	10	5	7
	Total: Number	15	17	21	23	17
	Mean Total Score	452	429	485	481	424
Uganda	Men: Number	62	60	61	53	44
	Women: Number	51	71	56	43	43
	Total: Number	113	131	117	96	87
	Mean Total Score	406	430	411	389	381
Ukraine	Men: Number	174	199	191	207	241
	Women: Number	202	260	255	239	263
	Total: Number	376	459	446	446	504
	Mean Total Score	515	532	535	539	540
United Arab Emirates (U.A.E.)	Men: Number	72	69	106	95	71
	Women: Number	44	58	97	81	56
	Total: Number	116	127	203	176	127
	Mean Total Score	420	400	387	376	390
United Kingdom	Men: Number	1,358	1,406	1,376	1,175	1,323
	Women: Number	540	569	534	448	423
	Total: Number	1,898	1,975	1,910	1,623	1,746
	Mean Total Score	581	585	585	584	587
United States	Men: Number	74,443	78,456	77,008	70,811	71,344
	Women: Number	51,689	52,052	50,053	45,735	46,167
	Total: Number	126,132	130,508	127,061	116,546	117,511
	Mean Total Score	533	531	533	531	533
Uruguay	Men: Number	34	30	47	39	38
	Women: Number	13	15	18	17	14
	Total: Number	47	45	65	56	52
	Mean Total Score	600	586	567	589	591
Uzbekistan	Men: Number	85	82	99	93	92
	Women: Number	39	40	41	36	30
	Total: Number	124	122	140	129	122
	Mean Total Score	524	516	523	506	532
Vatican City State	Men: Number	0	0	0	0	0
	Women: Number	0	0	1	0	0
	Total: Number	0	0	1	0	0
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuela	Men: Number	356	309	335	366	299
	Women: Number	195	163	208	207	171
	Total: Number	551	472	543	573	470
	Mean Total Score	492	491	500	490	483
Viet Nam	Men: Number	261	396	485	475	568
	Women: Number	429	586	711	741	792
	Total: Number	690	982	1,196	1,216	1,360
	Mean Total Score	525	525	519	518	535
Yemen	Men: Number	16	14	12	20	34
	Women: Number	9	4	5	4	6
	Total: Number	25	18	17	24	40
	Mean Total Score	426	435	381	367	378
Zambia	Men: Number	33	25	34	29	27
	Women: Number	18	18	23	21	10
	Total: Number	51	43	57	50	37
	Mean Total Score	425	438	417	416	428
Zimbabwe	Men: Number	77	92	72	82	108
	Women: Number	49	56	51	65	51
	Total: Number	126	148	123	147	159
	Mean Total Score	487	477	495	493	489

GMAT Volume and Total Score Means by Residence, Gender, and Testing Year

Figure 7a. GMAT® Tests Taken by World Region of Residence and Testing Year—Asia, Canada, and Western Europe

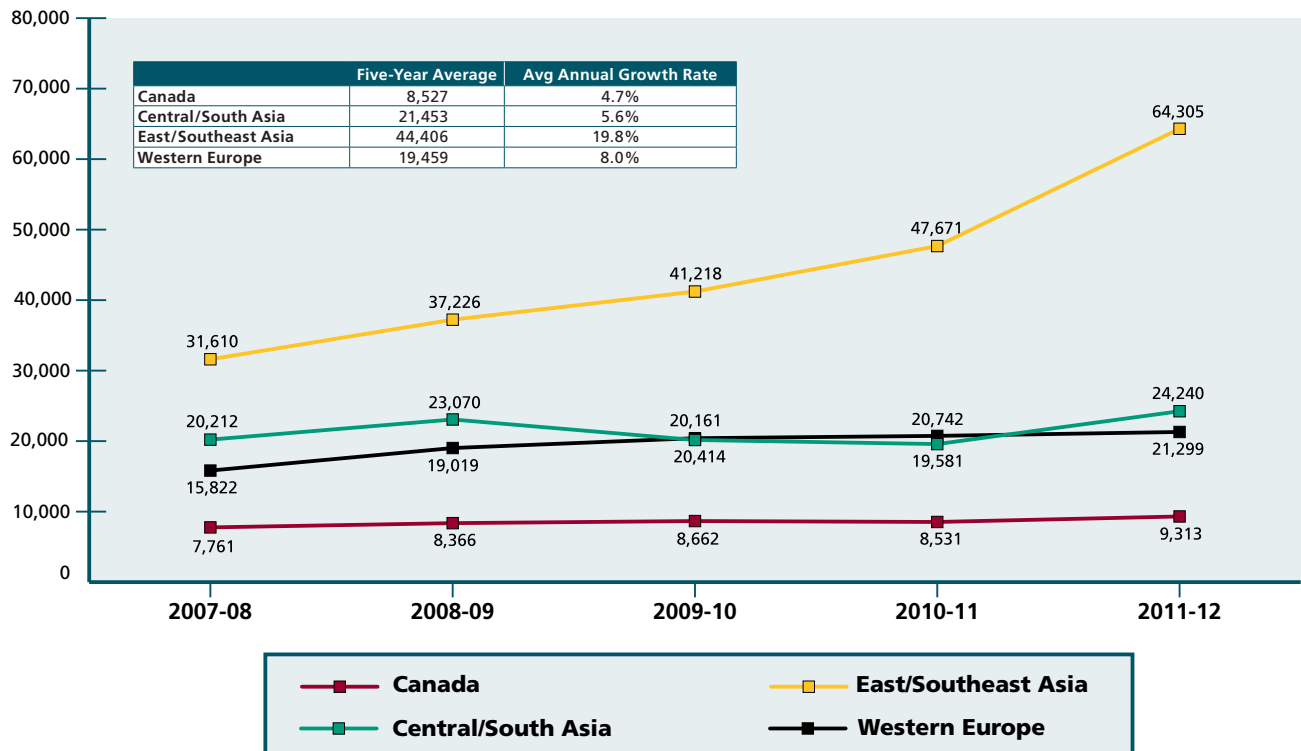
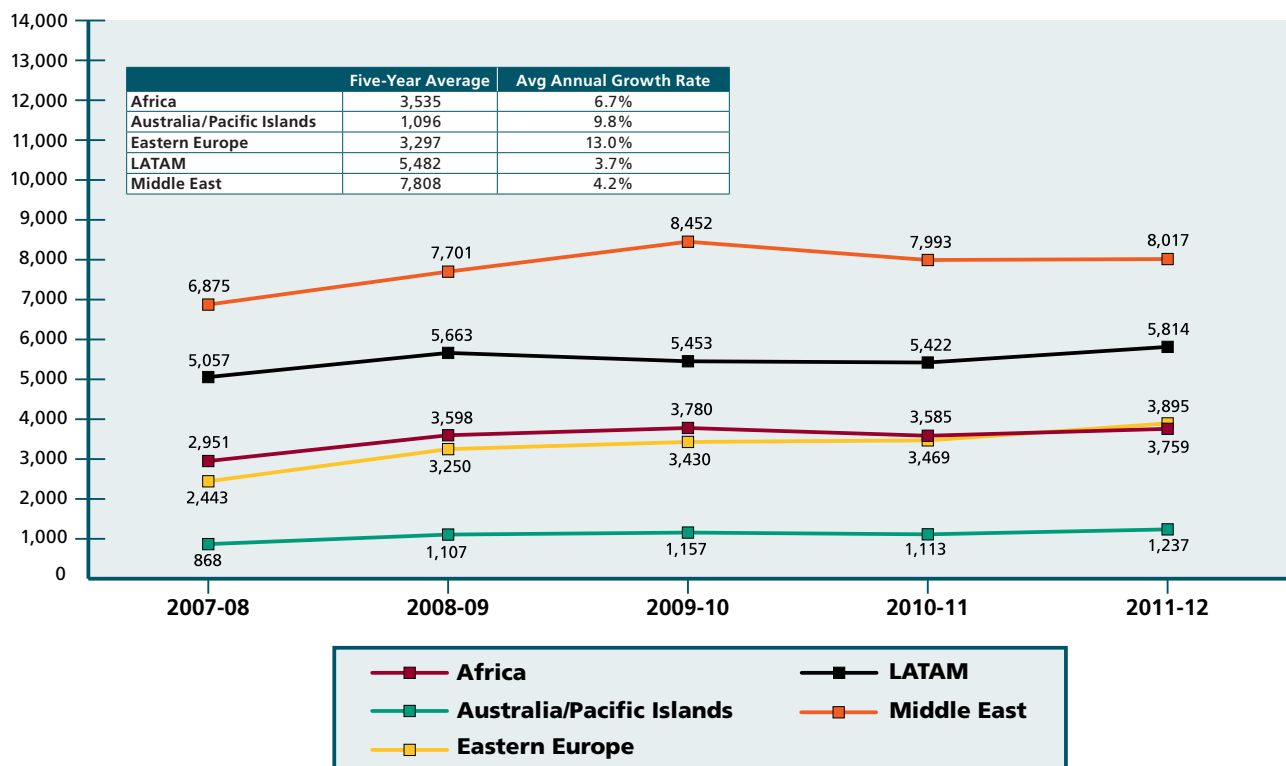


Figure 7b. GMAT® Tests Taken by World Region of Residence and Testing Year—Africa, Australia/Pacific Islands, Eastern Europe, Mexico/Caribbean/Latin America (LATAM), and Middle East



What's in the Table:

- Table 7 presents the number of and mean GMAT Total scores for men and women by testing year and world region of residence, as indicated by their mailing address at the time of registration for the GMAT exam.
- Testing numbers by world region of residence published in this report may not match previous editions of the *Profile*, as adjustments were made to ensure a complete representation of each region.

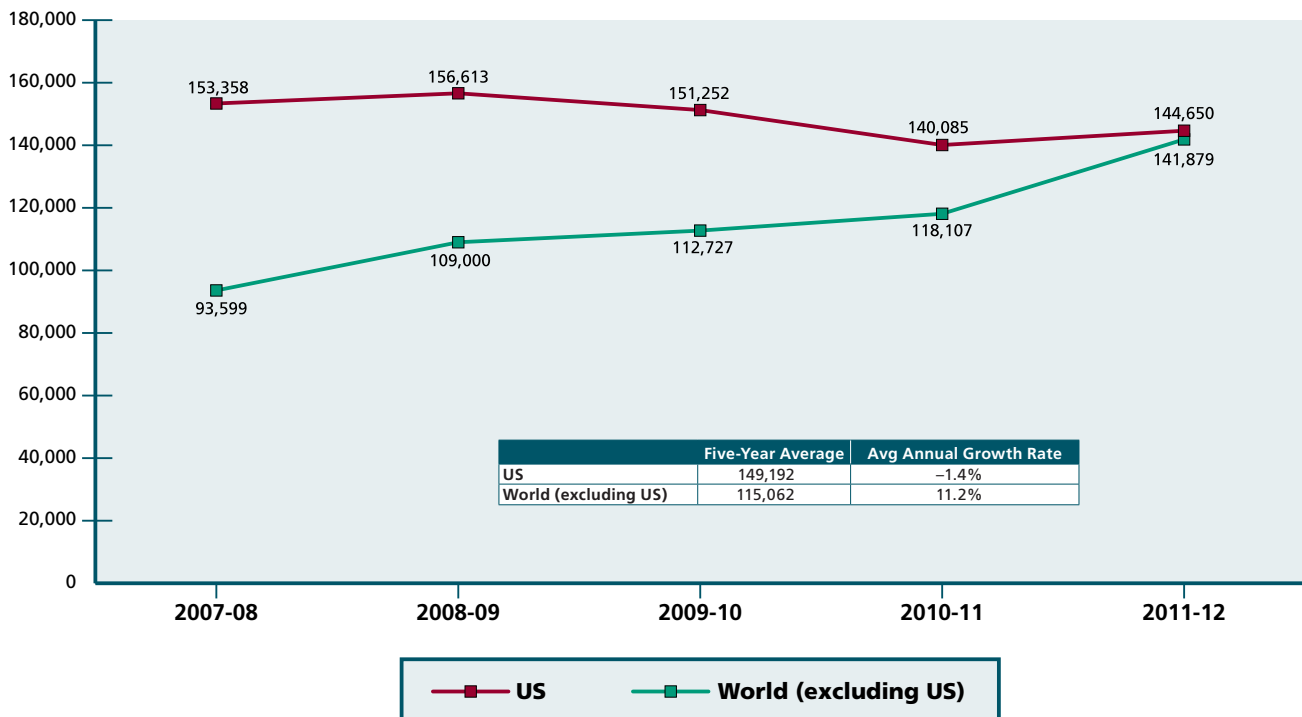
Table 7. GMAT® Total Score Means by World Region of Residence, Gender, and Testing Year

Region of Residence	Gender	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11	2011–12
Africa	Men: Number	1,810	2,265	2,434	2,220	2,294
	Mean Total Score	480	471	467	462	464
	Women: Number	1,141	1,333	1,346	1,365	1,465
	Mean Total Score	444	434	433	434	435
	Total: Number	2,951	3,598	3,780	3,585	3,759
	Mean Total Score	466	457	455	452	452
	% of Year	1.2%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%
Australia and Pacific Islands	Men: Number	624	766	737	713	813
	Mean Total Score	592	577	595	596	592
	Women: Number	244	341	420	400	424
	Mean Total Score	533	549	545	561	573
	Total: Number	868	1,107	1,157	1,113	1,237
	Mean Total Score	576	568	577	583	585
	% of Year	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%
Canada	Men: Number	4,781	5,201	5,344	5,145	5,458
	Mean Total Score	568	562	563	562	565
	Women: Number	2,980	3,165	3,318	3,386	3,855
	Mean Total Score	541	539	542	539	541
	Total: Number	7,761	8,366	8,662	8,531	9,313
	Mean Total Score	558	553	555	553	555
	% of Year	3.1%	3.1%	3.3%	3.3%	3.3%
Central and South Asia	Men: Number	15,491	17,655	15,427	14,871	18,103
	Mean Total Score	565	566	580	581	582
	Women: Number	4,721	5,415	4,734	4,710	6,137
	Mean Total Score	532	535	548	553	558
	Total: Number	20,212	23,070	20,161	19,581	24,240
	Mean Total Score	557	558	573	574	576
	% of Year	8.2%	8.7%	7.6%	7.6%	8.5%
East and Southeast Asia	Men: Number	16,715	18,411	19,377	20,716	26,615
	Mean Total Score	579	579	588	586	587
	Women: Number	14,895	18,815	21,841	26,955	37,690
	Mean Total Score	572	573	584	586	587
	Total: Number	31,610	37,226	41,218	47,671	64,305
	Mean Total Score	576	576	586	586	587
	% of Year	12.8%	14.0%	15.6%	18.5%	22.4%
Eastern Europe	Men: Number	1,299	1,672	1,799	1,829	2,069
	Mean Total Score	555	556	577	582	576
	Women: Number	1,144	1,578	1,631	1,640	1,826
	Mean Total Score	510	521	533	538	542
	Total: Number	2,443	3,250	3,430	3,469	3,895
	Mean Total Score	534	539	556	561	560
	% of Year	1.0%	1.2%	1.3%	1.3%	1.4%
Mexico, Caribbean, and Latin America (LATAM)	Men: Number	3,494	3,988	3,786	3,749	4,040
	Mean Total Score	543	550	554	548	550
	Women: Number	1,563	1,675	1,667	1,673	1,774
	Mean Total Score	493	496	500	501	505
	Total: Number	5,057	5,663	5,453	5,422	5,814
	Mean Total Score	527	534	538	534	536
	% of Year	2.0%	2.1%	2.1%	2.1%	2.0%
Middle East	Men: Number	4,279	4,808	5,278	5,090	4,947
	Mean Total Score	512	511	499	502	505
	Women: Number	2,596	2,893	3,174	2,903	3,070
	Mean Total Score	474	476	460	460	454
	Total: Number	6,875	7,701	8,452	7,993	8,017
	Mean Total Score	498	498	484	487	485
	% of Year	2.8%	2.9%	3.2%	3.1%	2.8%

Table 7. GMAT® Total Score Means by World Region of Residence, Gender, and Testing Year

Region of Residence	Gender	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11	2011–12
United States	Men: Number	90,341	93,382	90,539	83,825	85,827
	Mean Total Score	549	546	546	544	544
	Women: Number	63,017	63,231	60,713	56,260	58,823
	Mean Total Score	506	504	508	505	508
	Total: Number	153,358	156,613	151,252	140,085	144,650
	Mean Total Score	531	529	531	528	530
	% of Year	62.1%	59.0%	57.3%	54.3%	50.5%
Western Europe	Men: Number	10,677	12,585	13,358	13,234	13,520
	Mean Total Score	569	571	573	572	576
	Women: Number	5,145	6,434	7,056	7,508	7,779
	Mean Total Score	530	534	536	540	539
	Total: Number	15,822	19,019	20,414	20,742	21,299
	Mean Total Score	556	558	560	561	562
	% of Year	6.4%	7.2%	7.7%	8.0%	7.4%

Figure 8. GMAT® Tests Taken by US vs. Non-US Residence and Testing Year



What’s in the Table:

- Table 8 presents the number of and mean GMAT Total scores for men and women by testing year and residence, as indicated by their mailing address at the time of registration for the GMAT exam.
- Mean score data are not reported for entries marked with fewer than five exams.

Table 8. GMAT® Total Score Means by Residence, Gender, and Testing Year

Residence	Gender	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11	2011–12
Afghanistan	Men: Number	4	1	0	1	11
	Women: Number	0	0	0	2	4
	Total: Number	4	1	0	3	15
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	443
Albania	Men: Number	4	9	6	6	7
	Women: Number	7	15	11	15	21
	Total: Number	11	24	17	21	28
	Mean Total Score	491	478	541	490	536
Algeria	Men: Number	1	4	4	4	4
	Women: Number	2	1	2	2	6
	Total: Number	3	5	6	6	10
	Mean Total Score	—	440	478	510	434
American Samoa	Men: Number	0	3	1	0	1
	Women: Number	0	0	1	0	1
	Total: Number	0	3	2	0	2
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Andorra	Men: Number	2	6	7	0	0
	Women: Number	0	4	7	0	3
	Total: Number	2	10	14	0	3
	Mean Total Score	—	449	546	—	—
Angola	Men: Number	1	3	3	4	2
	Women: Number	2	1	0	4	1
	Total: Number	3	4	3	8	3
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	418	—
Anguilla	Men: Number	0	0	0	0	0
	Women: Number	0	0	1	0	2
	Total: Number	0	0	1	0	2
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Antigua/ Barbuda	Men: Number	2	2	4	1	1
	Women: Number	2	4	3	1	3
	Total: Number	4	6	7	2	4
	Mean Total Score	—	380	517	—	—
Argentina	Men: Number	196	250	218	180	191
	Women: Number	44	63	50	52	48
	Total: Number	240	313	268	232	239
	Mean Total Score	585	598	603	611	602
Armenia	Men: Number	31	76	71	72	66
	Women: Number	55	122	91	113	73
	Total: Number	86	198	162	185	139
	Mean Total Score	465	455	455	466	482
Aruba	Men: Number	3	1	0	0	6
	Women: Number	1	3	3	2	2
	Total: Number	4	4	3	2	8
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	464
Australia	Men: Number	561	667	657	608	723
	Women: Number	188	301	376	360	369
	Total: Number	749	968	1,033	968	1,092
	Mean Total Score	583	572	577	585	587
Austria	Men: Number	89	142	154	187	228
	Women: Number	37	51	74	95	117
	Total: Number	126	193	228	282	345
	Mean Total Score	528	570	569	573	579
Azerbaijan	Men: Number	32	33	61	97	55
	Women: Number	14	15	18	18	29
	Total: Number	46	48	79	115	84
	Mean Total Score	551	506	530	558	529
Bahamas	Men: Number	5	10	16	10	8
	Women: Number	17	19	13	13	20
	Total: Number	22	29	29	23	28
	Mean Total Score	433	458	465	465	412
Bahrain	Men: Number	82	65	63	59	56
	Women: Number	66	44	40	28	22
	Total: Number	148	109	103	87	78
	Mean Total Score	402	426	477	437	488

Residence	Gender	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11	2011–12
Bangladesh	Men: Number	73	88	107	162	176
	Women: Number	35	37	53	59	80
	Total: Number	108	125	160	221	256
	Mean Total Score	513	510	499	497	502
Barbados	Men: Number	10	7	3	5	3
	Women: Number	15	13	19	9	8
	Total: Number	25	20	22	14	11
	Mean Total Score	453	460	523	449	551
Belarus	Men: Number	11	11	7	13	7
	Women: Number	7	13	11	14	11
	Total: Number	18	24	18	27	18
	Mean Total Score	522	530	556	571	523
Belgium	Men: Number	238	277	298	308	279
	Women: Number	66	95	117	110	104
	Total: Number	304	372	415	418	383
	Mean Total Score	582	574	576	572	589
Belize	Men: Number	3	4	2	2	1
	Women: Number	2	0	2	4	1
	Total: Number	5	4	4	6	2
	Mean Total Score	442	—	—	413	—
Benin	Men: Number	6	5	3	1	0
	Women: Number	1	0	1	0	0
	Total: Number	7	5	4	1	0
	Mean Total Score	440	492	—	—	—
Bermuda	Men: Number	6	7	7	13	4
	Women: Number	5	13	9	8	3
	Total: Number	11	20	16	21	7
	Mean Total Score	480	470	525	562	499
Bhutan	Men: Number	1	2	6	2	0
	Women: Number	0	2	0	0	3
	Total: Number	1	4	6	2	3
	Mean Total Score	—	—	390	—	—
Bolivia	Men: Number	20	12	11	12	15
	Women: Number	14	9	11	7	13
	Total: Number	34	21	22	19	28
	Mean Total Score	524	533	477	482	499
Bonaire, St. Eustatius and Saba	Men: Number	0	0	0	0	1
	Women: Number	0	0	0	0	1
	Total: Number	0	0	0	0	2
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Bosnia/ Herzegovina	Men: Number	11	18	16	8	6
	Women: Number	10	7	8	3	9
	Total: Number	21	25	24	11	15
	Mean Total Score	437	425	532	451	425
Botswana	Men: Number	13	18	6	15	21
	Women: Number	10	13	8	10	13
	Total: Number	23	31	14	25	34
	Mean Total Score	458	438	446	455	446
Brazil	Men: Number	903	942	893	929	1,031
	Women: Number	307	278	311	342	373
	Total: Number	1,210	1,220	1,204	1,271	1,404
	Mean Total Score	563	568	579	577	575
British Indian Ocean Territory	Men: Number	0	1	0	0	0
	Women: Number	0	0	0	0	0
	Total: Number	0	1	0	0	0
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Brunei Darussalam	Men: Number	2	1	3	5	3
	Women: Number	3	0	3	0	1
	Total: Number	5	1	6	5	4
	Mean Total Score	508	—	432	518	—
Bulgaria	Men: Number	104	106	140	148	174
	Women: Number	77	115	135	146	151
	Total: Number	181	221	275	294	325
	Mean Total Score	572	573	594	592	573

Table 8. GMAT® Total Score Means by Residence, Gender, and Testing Year

Residence	Gender	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11	2011–12
Burkina Faso	Men: Number	1	2	3	3	1
	Women: Number	1	1	1	2	1
	Total: Number	2	3	4	5	2
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	460	—
Burundi	Men: Number	2	5	3	5	0
	Women: Number	2	2	3	4	2
	Total: Number	4	7	6	9	2
	Mean Total Score	—	373	337	403	—
Cambodia	Men: Number	10	4	8	6	6
	Women: Number	1	2	2	3	2
	Total: Number	11	6	10	9	8
	Mean Total Score	561	457	416	407	456
Cameroon	Men: Number	30	32	37	30	27
	Women: Number	15	15	23	12	6
	Total: Number	45	47	60	42	33
	Mean Total Score	414	431	416	461	407
Canada	Men: Number	4,781	5,201	5,344	5,145	5,458
	Women: Number	2,980	3,165	3,318	3,386	3,855
	Total: Number	7,761	8,366	8,662	8,531	9,313
	Mean Total Score	558	553	555	553	555
Cape Verde	Men: Number	2	0	0	0	0
	Women: Number	1	0	0	0	0
	Total: Number	3	0	0	0	0
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Cayman Islands	Men: Number	2	14	4	3	4
	Women: Number	9	6	8	5	2
	Total: Number	11	20	12	8	6
	Mean Total Score	501	484	529	515	505
Chad	Men: Number	0	0	1	0	0
	Women: Number	0	0	0	1	0
	Total: Number	0	0	1	1	0
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Chile	Men: Number	281	353	391	306	334
	Women: Number	41	62	52	61	62
	Total: Number	322	415	443	367	396
	Mean Total Score	563	574	584	563	579
China	Men: Number	4,379	6,063	8,007	10,437	15,186
	Women: Number	6,908	10,466	14,171	19,776	29,278
	Total: Number	11,287	16,529	22,178	30,213	44,464
	Mean Total Score	610	599	604	599	595
Colombia	Men: Number	251	344	303	299	366
	Women: Number	127	185	179	138	232
	Total: Number	378	529	482	437	598
	Mean Total Score	530	530	530	529	528
Comoros	Men: Number	0	0	0	0	2
	Women: Number	0	0	0	0	0
	Total: Number	0	0	0	0	2
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Congo	Men: Number	2	6	1	0	1
	Women: Number	2	2	0	0	1
	Total: Number	4	8	1	0	2
	Mean Total Score	—	475	—	—	—
Costa Rica	Men: Number	44	61	61	50	46
	Women: Number	16	31	32	17	36
	Total: Number	60	92	93	67	82
	Mean Total Score	540	537	532	524	513
Croatia	Men: Number	33	37	40	37	53
	Women: Number	10	38	45	39	27
	Total: Number	43	75	85	76	80
	Mean Total Score	529	529	514	478	488
Curacao	Men: Number	0	0	0	0	4
	Women: Number	0	0	0	0	1
	Total: Number	0	0	0	0	5
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	450

Residence	Gender	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11	2011–12
Cyprus	Men: Number	44	44	42	37	36
	Women: Number	11	8	13	23	17
	Total: Number	55	52	55	60	53
	Mean Total Score	533	500	544	511	516
Czech Republic	Men: Number	62	94	74	63	62
	Women: Number	26	31	27	30	26
	Total: Number	88	125	101	93	88
	Mean Total Score	518	528	573	590	575
Denmark	Men: Number	67	84	81	75	89
	Women: Number	27	39	39	34	23
	Total: Number	94	123	120	109	112
	Mean Total Score	562	546	558	554	559
Djibouti	Men: Number	0	0	0	0	0
	Women: Number	0	0	0	0	0
	Total: Number	0	0	0	0	0
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Dominica	Men: Number	0	4	1	0	0
	Women: Number	2	2	3	3	2
	Total: Number	2	6	4	3	2
	Mean Total Score	—	480	—	—	—
Dominican Republic	Men: Number	31	19	34	37	40
	Women: Number	37	35	20	29	43
	Total: Number	68	54	54	66	83
	Mean Total Score	467	417	421	425	457
East Timor	Men: Number	0	0	1	1	0
	Women: Number	1	0	0	0	0
	Total: Number	1	0	1	1	0
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuador	Men: Number	49	39	47	49	58
	Women: Number	22	30	33	41	24
	Total: Number	71	69	80	90	82
	Mean Total Score	464	491	496	475	501
Egypt	Men: Number	369	463	729	552	529
	Women: Number	202	189	280	260	260
	Total: Number	571	652	1,009	812	789
	Mean Total Score	484	473	466	470	481
El Salvador	Men: Number	18	22	18	10	24
	Women: Number	7	19	16	17	29
	Total: Number	25	41	34	27	53
	Mean Total Score	488	539	527	516	491
Eritrea	Men: Number	0	0	0	0	0
	Women: Number	1	0	0	0	0
	Total: Number	1	0	0	0	0
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Estonia	Men: Number	13	14	12	14	19
	Women: Number	7	10	15	13	18
	Total: Number	20	24	27	27	37
	Mean Total Score	554	574	590	577	595
Ethiopia	Men: Number	26	34	28	20	16
	Women: Number	20	11	15	10	9
	Total: Number	46	45	43	30	25
	Mean Total Score	448	425	410	389	448
Faroe Islands	Men: Number	0	2	0	0	0
	Women: Number	0	0	0	0	0
	Total: Number	0	2	0	0	0
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Fiji	Men: Number	1	0	0	2	1
	Women: Number	0	0	0	0	0
	Total: Number	1	0	0	2	1
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Finland	Men: Number	135	180	197	148	156
	Women: Number	150	191	157	136	158
	Total: Number	285	371	354	284	314
	Mean Total Score	476	485	502	506	517

Table 8. GMAT® Total Score Means by Residence, Gender, and Testing Year

Residence	Gender	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
France	Men: Number	1,477	1,647	1,975	2,418	2,110
	Women: Number	903	1,169	1,274	1,826	1,519
	Total: Number	2,380	2,816	3,249	4,244	3,629
	Mean Total Score	558	556	557	561	552
French Polynesia	Men: Number	0	3	1	2	1
	Women: Number	1	0	0	0	2
	Total: Number	1	3	1	2	3
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Gabon	Men: Number	1	0	0	1	0
	Women: Number	0	1	0	0	0
	Total: Number	1	1	0	1	0
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Gambia	Men: Number	0	2	0	2	1
	Women: Number	0	0	1	1	0
	Total: Number	0	2	1	3	1
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Georgia	Men: Number	76	92	91	68	52
	Women: Number	80	101	73	51	37
	Total: Number	156	193	164	119	89
	Mean Total Score	489	470	517	528	573
Germany	Men: Number	1,592	2,294	2,494	2,444	2,649
	Women: Number	704	1,059	1,338	1,334	1,503
	Total: Number	2,296	3,353	3,832	3,778	4,152
	Mean Total Score	561	561	567	566	572
Ghana	Men: Number	124	140	137	103	169
	Women: Number	56	66	65	25	75
	Total: Number	180	206	202	128	244
	Mean Total Score	437	405	451	421	424
Gibraltar	Men: Number	2	2	3	0	0
	Women: Number	0	0	0	0	1
	Total: Number	2	2	3	0	1
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Greece	Men: Number	762	791	793	814	715
	Women: Number	687	817	775	751	560
	Total: Number	1,449	1,608	1,568	1,565	1,275
	Mean Total Score	511	509	520	526	531
Greenland	Men: Number	0	0	0	1	0
	Women: Number	1	0	0	0	1
	Total: Number	1	0	0	1	1
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Grenada	Men: Number	0	3	4	0	1
	Women: Number	7	3	2	2	3
	Total: Number	7	6	6	2	4
	Mean Total Score	379	407	425	330	360
Guadeloupe	Men: Number	0	2	2	1	2
	Women: Number	3	1	0	0	0
	Total: Number	3	3	2	1	2
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Guam	Men: Number	10	10	15	20	11
	Women: Number	8	3	11	11	7
	Total: Number	18	13	26	31	18
	Mean Total Score	412	420	463	477	488
Guatemala	Men: Number	39	42	32	57	36
	Women: Number	13	11	6	16	19
	Total: Number	52	53	38	73	55
	Mean Total Score	510	509	501	520	508
Guinea	Men: Number	1	0	0	0	0
	Women: Number	1	0	1	0	0
	Total: Number	2	0	1	0	0
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Guinea-Bissau	Men: Number	0	0	0	0	0
	Women: Number	0	0	0	0	0
	Total: Number	0	0	0	0	0
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—

Residence	Gender	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
Guyana	Men: Number	1	3	1	1	0
	Women: Number	4	0	3	5	2
	Total: Number	5	3	4	6	2
	Mean Total Score	472	—	—	450	—
Haiti	Men: Number	2	1	2	5	10
	Women: Number	3	3	3	5	3
	Total: Number	5	4	5	10	13
	Mean Total Score	412	—	420	436	412
Honduras	Men: Number	13	17	22	26	21
	Women: Number	23	23	18	20	10
	Total: Number	36	40	40	46	31
	Mean Total Score	463	457	457	488	423
Hong Kong	Men: Number	1,066	1,302	1,261	1,121	1,145
	Women: Number	929	1,134	1,101	1,016	1,127
	Total: Number	1,995	2,436	2,362	2,137	2,272
	Mean Total Score	546	556	569	574	583
Hungary	Men: Number	77	66	59	71	104
	Women: Number	38	37	46	35	53
	Total: Number	115	103	105	106	157
	Mean Total Score	529	544	567	585	578
Iceland	Men: Number	32	31	27	26	29
	Women: Number	9	12	7	8	11
	Total: Number	41	43	34	34	40
	Mean Total Score	510	502	560	547	542
India	Men: Number	14,602	16,763	14,520	14,008	17,109
	Women: Number	4,348	5,018	4,323	4,302	5,694
	Total: Number	18,950	21,781	18,843	18,310	22,803
	Mean Total Score	561	562	577	580	581
Indonesia	Men: Number	276	246	311	279	402
	Women: Number	170	180	209	201	333
	Total: Number	446	426	520	480	735
	Mean Total Score	495	501	512	509	508
Iran	Men: Number	0	0	0	30	184
	Women: Number	0	0	0	12	106
	Total: Number	0	0	0	42	290
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	514	541
Iraq	Men: Number	3	6	8	9	2
	Women: Number	1	2	0	4	0
	Total: Number	4	8	8	13	2
	Mean Total Score	—	505	540	564	—
Ireland	Men: Number	281	265	263	252	240
	Women: Number	105	120	98	98	119
	Total: Number	386	385	361	350	359
	Mean Total Score	552	539	543	547	540
Israel	Men: Number	1,692	1,763	1,708	1,539	1,484
	Women: Number	1,004	1,057	991	891	901
	Total: Number	2,696	2,820	2,699	2,430	2,385
	Mean Total Score	507	510	480	484	484
Italy	Men: Number	1,092	1,171	1,185	1,144	1,208
	Women: Number	471	463	538	493	671
	Total: Number	1,563	1,634	1,723	1,637	1,879
	Mean Total Score	555	560	555	559	560
Ivory Coast (Cote d'Ivoire)	Men: Number	13	26	20	19	17
	Women: Number	2	3	3	10	6
	Total: Number	15	29	23	29	23
	Mean Total Score	500	516	479	476	528
Jamaica	Men: Number	25	18	19	28	26
	Women: Number	53	23	48	42	44
	Total: Number	78	41	67	70	70
	Mean Total Score	456	458	463	485	438
Japan	Men: Number	2,042	2,036	1,916	1,797	2,024
	Women: Number	607	647	603	582	617
	Total: Number	2,649	2,683	2,519	2,379	2,641
	Mean Total Score	551	552	557	552	554

Table 8. GMAT® Total Score Means by Residence, Gender, and Testing Year

Residence	Gender	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
Jordan	Men: Number	86	107	88	70	71
	Women: Number	40	51	36	26	37
	Total: Number	126	158	124	96	108
	Mean Total Score	464	465	442	441	453
Kazakhstan	Men: Number	87	93	95	86	100
	Women: Number	83	95	94	96	99
	Total: Number	170	188	189	182	199
	Mean Total Score	490	496	496	473	494
Kenya	Men: Number	229	259	191	195	213
	Women: Number	254	304	255	287	248
	Total: Number	483	563	446	482	461
	Mean Total Score	422	419	418	421	431
Korea, South	Men: Number	4,479	4,159	3,759	3,226	3,238
	Women: Number	1,594	1,437	1,339	1,166	1,113
	Total: Number	6,073	5,596	5,098	4,392	4,351
	Mean Total Score	578	581	587	588	595
Kuwait	Men: Number	218	229	325	344	328
	Women: Number	192	165	246	228	313
	Total: Number	410	394	571	572	641
	Mean Total Score	407	411	410	397	391
Kyrgyzstan	Men: Number	14	8	10	13	18
	Women: Number	15	14	12	22	14
	Total: Number	29	22	22	35	32
	Mean Total Score	480	493	534	538	539
Lao People's Democratic Republic	Men: Number	0	1	1	3	2
	Women: Number	0	4	2	0	2
	Total: Number	0	5	3	3	4
	Mean Total Score	—	324	—	—	—
Latvia	Men: Number	13	31	28	34	31
	Women: Number	19	21	30	10	19
	Total: Number	32	52	58	44	50
	Mean Total Score	557	583	571	582	591
Lebanon	Men: Number	477	496	726	613	596
	Women: Number	370	434	604	518	576
	Total: Number	847	930	1,330	1,131	1,172
	Mean Total Score	479	463	457	481	488
Lesotho	Men: Number	4	1	1	1	3
	Women: Number	0	1	0	1	10
	Total: Number	4	2	1	2	13
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	375
Liberia	Men: Number	0	2	3	3	2
	Women: Number	0	2	2	3	9
	Total: Number	0	4	5	6	11
	Mean Total Score	—	—	304	275	300
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	Men: Number	4	5	8	2	3
	Women: Number	0	0	1	1	0
	Total: Number	4	5	9	3	3
	Mean Total Score	—	324	453	—	—
Liechtenstein	Men: Number	2	3	3	1	6
	Women: Number	0	1	0	2	0
	Total: Number	2	4	3	3	6
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	532
Lithuania	Men: Number	18	19	33	29	34
	Women: Number	18	27	25	24	19
	Total: Number	36	46	58	53	53
	Mean Total Score	572	581	574	566	556
Luxembourg	Men: Number	37	45	57	49	44
	Women: Number	19	11	18	20	17
	Total: Number	56	56	75	69	61
	Mean Total Score	580	537	547	569	562
Macao	Men: Number	10	10	20	24	25
	Women: Number	13	26	40	65	82
	Total: Number	23	36	60	89	107
	Mean Total Score	577	544	582	575	581

Residence	Gender	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
Macedonia	Men: Number	13	7	2	6	12
	Women: Number	11	4	3	12	15
	Total: Number	24	11	5	18	27
	Mean Total Score	508	491	506	471	543
Madagascar	Men: Number	1	0	1	2	5
	Women: Number	0	3	1	0	1
	Total: Number	1	3	2	2	6
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	448
Malawi	Men: Number	6	2	4	3	2
	Women: Number	2	2	5	0	4
	Total: Number	8	4	9	3	6
	Mean Total Score	434	—	528	—	375
Malaysia	Men: Number	139	135	164	142	205
	Women: Number	91	113	111	105	141
	Total: Number	230	248	275	247	346
	Mean Total Score	510	534	530	533	524
Maldives	Men: Number	4	2	2	1	5
	Women: Number	0	1	1	2	1
	Total: Number	4	3	3	3	6
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	515
Mali	Men: Number	2	2	3	1	2
	Women: Number	1	1	2	2	0
	Total: Number	3	3	5	3	2
	Mean Total Score	—	—	476	—	—
Malta	Men: Number	4	10	5	4	2
	Women: Number	1	0	1	0	2
	Total: Number	5	10	6	4	4
	Mean Total Score	540	519	505	—	—
Marshall Islands	Men: Number	0	0	0	0	0
	Women: Number	0	0	0	0	0
	Total: Number	0	0	0	0	0
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Martinique	Men: Number	1	3	6	0	2
	Women: Number	0	0	0	3	0
	Total: Number	1	3	6	3	2
	Mean Total Score	—	—	488	—	—
Mauritania	Men: Number	0	1	0	1	1
	Women: Number	0	0	1	0	1
	Total: Number	0	1	1	1	2
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Mauritius	Men: Number	12	6	14	11	3
	Women: Number	2	3	7	4	3
	Total: Number	14	9	21	15	6
	Mean Total Score	581	436	518	533	510
Mexico	Men: Number	923	1,171	1,016	1,054	1,196
	Women: Number	323	438	372	400	393
	Total: Number	1,246	1,609	1,388	1,454	1,589
	Mean Total Score	504	516	520	513	517
Moldova	Men: Number	9	13	15	19	15
	Women: Number	14	10	24	14	17
	Total: Number	23	23	39	33	32
	Mean Total Score	572	540	543	540	548
Monaco	Men: Number	4	3	7	6	6
	Women: Number	5	0	8	3	6
	Total: Number	9	3	15	9	12
	Mean Total Score	491	—	452	584	460
Mongolia	Men: Number	10	7	12	16	12
	Women: Number	13	13	15	17	25
	Total: Number	23	20	27	33	37
	Mean Total Score	462	476	540	482	521
Montserrat	Men: Number	0	0	0	0	0
	Women: Number	0	1	1	0	0
	Total: Number	0	1	1	0	0
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—

Table 8. GMAT® Total Score Means by Residence, Gender, and Testing Year

Residence	Gender	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11	2011–12
Morocco	Men: Number	49	57	60	87	87
	Women: Number	54	45	50	79	55
	Total: Number	103	102	110	166	142
	Mean Total Score	501	513	509	522	522
Mozambique	Men: Number	3	5	8	6	1
	Women: Number	4	3	4	2	1
	Total: Number	7	8	12	8	2
	Mean Total Score	480	573	495	443	—
Myanmar	Men: Number	6	5	4	0	3
	Women: Number	3	1	5	2	6
	Total: Number	9	6	9	2	9
	Mean Total Score	437	530	474	385	400
Namibia	Men: Number	11	11	5	7	9
	Women: Number	6	12	5	7	3
	Total: Number	17	23	10	14	12
	Mean Total Score	393	430	393	439	360
Nepal	Men: Number	173	199	127	101	127
	Women: Number	85	114	104	88	114
	Total: Number	258	313	231	189	241
	Mean Total Score	462	456	473	471	471
Netherlands	Men: Number	626	699	701	707	727
	Women: Number	272	314	370	342	382
	Total: Number	898	1,013	1,071	1,049	1,109
	Mean Total Score	535	539	531	544	545
Netherlands Antilles	Men: Number	8	7	2	3	0
	Women: Number	4	4	3	2	0
	Total: Number	12	11	5	5	0
	Mean Total Score	431	491	484	428	—
New Caledonia	Men: Number	0	5	2	1	3
	Women: Number	0	0	4	1	1
	Total: Number	0	5	6	2	4
	Mean Total Score	—	610	622	—	—
New Zealand	Men: Number	51	77	57	80	71
	Women: Number	42	36	28	27	44
	Total: Number	93	113	85	107	115
	Mean Total Score	558	569	604	599	592
Nicaragua	Men: Number	21	28	19	18	16
	Women: Number	14	12	12	16	15
	Total: Number	35	40	31	34	31
	Mean Total Score	507	472	522	471	478
Niger	Men: Number	1	2	0	0	0
	Women: Number	2	0	0	0	0
	Total: Number	3	2	0	0	0
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Nigeria	Men: Number	461	458	528	509	516
	Women: Number	247	261	281	297	326
	Total: Number	708	719	809	806	842
	Mean Total Score	487	490	449	431	426
N. Mariana Islands	Men: Number	0	1	4	0	0
	Women: Number	0	0	0	0	0
	Total: Number	0	1	4	0	0
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Norway	Men: Number	122	151	135	159	175
	Women: Number	39	64	82	94	98
	Total: Number	161	215	217	253	273
	Mean Total Score	525	531	524	516	522
Oman	Men: Number	30	45	52	62	62
	Women: Number	21	20	19	47	27
	Total: Number	51	65	71	109	89
	Mean Total Score	504	492	491	448	440
Pakistan	Men: Number	500	467	507	447	506
	Women: Number	135	127	133	126	119
	Total: Number	635	594	640	573	625
	Mean Total Score	509	512	516	507	511

Residence	Gender	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11	2011–12
Palau	Men: Number	0	0	0	0	0
	Women: Number	1	0	0	0	0
	Total: Number	1	0	0	0	0
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Palestinian Territory	Men: Number	5	2	11	7	37
	Women: Number	1	6	3	6	38
	Total: Number	6	8	14	13	75
	Mean Total Score	350	416	451	384	381
Panama	Men: Number	22	23	28	38	36
	Women: Number	31	18	23	21	13
	Total: Number	53	41	51	59	49
	Mean Total Score	485	512	468	480	521
Papua New Guinea	Men: Number	1	0	0	0	2
	Women: Number	1	0	0	0	0
	Total: Number	2	0	0	0	2
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Paraguay	Men: Number	8	10	3	4	11
	Women: Number	2	4	3	1	4
	Total: Number	10	14	6	5	15
	Mean Total Score	484	546	490	498	484
Peru	Men: Number	258	245	266	239	276
	Women: Number	146	130	130	122	169
	Total: Number	404	375	396	361	445
	Mean Total Score	561	563	560	566	565
Philippines	Men: Number	132	132	124	124	135
	Women: Number	161	128	127	112	135
	Total: Number	293	260	251	236	270
	Mean Total Score	536	550	556	542	559
Poland	Men: Number	59	103	107	115	108
	Women: Number	37	44	61	68	78
	Total: Number	96	147	168	183	186
	Mean Total Score	560	559	574	568	582
Portugal	Men: Number	429	398	378	373	406
	Women: Number	141	138	170	167	168
	Total: Number	570	536	548	540	574
	Mean Total Score	545	548	538	535	548
Puerto Rico	Men: Number	94	79	70	76	50
	Women: Number	75	52	62	54	52
	Total: Number	169	131	132	130	102
	Mean Total Score	439	448	439	423	430
Qatar	Men: Number	41	49	67	96	95
	Women: Number	18	35	35	34	41
	Total: Number	59	84	102	130	136
	Mean Total Score	511	470	504	499	483
Republic of Congo	Men: Number	0	0	1	2	0
	Women: Number	0	0	0	0	0
	Total: Number	0	0	1	2	0
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Reunion	Men: Number	4	4	4	3	4
	Women: Number	0	1	3	0	1
	Total: Number	4	5	7	3	5
	Mean Total Score	—	534	500	—	450
Romania	Men: Number	73	98	100	92	101
	Women: Number	123	128	121	158	149
	Total: Number	196	226	221	250	250
	Mean Total Score	563	579	593	584	577
Russian Federation	Men: Number	517	670	707	693	874
	Women: Number	480	691	701	706	880
	Total: Number	997	1,361	1,408	1,399	1,754
	Mean Total Score	539	549	559	571	564
Rwanda	Men: Number	2	5	3	7	8
	Women: Number	0	3	6	2	8
	Total: Number	2	8	9	9	16
	Mean Total Score	—	313	340	432	412

Table 8. GMAT® Total Score Means by Residence, Gender, and Testing Year

Residence	Gender	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11	2011–12
Samoa	Men: Number	0	0	0	0	0
	Women: Number	0	1	0	1	0
	Total: Number	0	1	0	1	0
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
San Marino	Men: Number	1	0	1	0	1
	Women: Number	0	0	1	0	0
	Total: Number	1	0	2	0	1
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Saudi Arabia	Men: Number	340	415	542	556	554
	Women: Number	86	86	142	164	176
	Total: Number	426	501	684	720	730
	Mean Total Score	413	405	413	404	379
Senegal	Men: Number	2	1	8	12	9
	Women: Number	5	3	3	6	9
	Total: Number	7	4	11	18	18
	Mean Total Score	411	—	527	489	464
Serbia/ Montenegro	Men: Number	35	32	55	62	54
	Women: Number	26	35	46	37	36
	Total: Number	61	67	101	99	90
	Mean Total Score	500	531	546	528	528
Seychelles	Men: Number	0	1	0	1	2
	Women: Number	0	0	0	0	0
	Total: Number	0	1	0	1	2
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Sierra Leone	Men: Number	0	2	1	3	2
	Women: Number	1	0	0	3	2
	Total: Number	1	2	1	6	4
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	457	—
Singapore	Men: Number	1,628	1,560	1,456	1,432	1,677
	Women: Number	898	908	917	1,010	1,152
	Total: Number	2,526	2,468	2,373	2,442	2,829
	Mean Total Score	591	594	599	598	604
Sint Maarten	Men: Number	0	0	0	0	1
	Women: Number	0	0	0	0	0
	Total: Number	0	0	0	0	1
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Slovakia	Men: Number	18	25	30	31	30
	Women: Number	8	10	10	19	27
	Total: Number	26	35	40	50	57
	Mean Total Score	498	546	540	587	579
Slovenia	Men: Number	10	13	18	16	19
	Women: Number	10	3	9	12	6
	Total: Number	20	16	27	28	25
	Mean Total Score	556	550	541	561	512
Solomon Islands	Men: Number	0	0	0	0	0
	Women: Number	1	0	0	0	0
	Total: Number	1	0	0	0	0
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Somalia	Men: Number	0	0	0	0	1
	Women: Number	0	0	0	0	0
	Total: Number	0	0	0	0	1
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
South Africa	Men: Number	322	590	495	503	540
	Women: Number	188	288	243	271	327
	Total: Number	510	878	738	774	867
	Mean Total Score	483	459	468	470	470
South Georgia/ Sandwich Islands	Men: Number	0	0	0	0	0
	Women: Number	0	1	0	0	0
	Total: Number	0	1	0	0	0
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Spain	Men: Number	618	764	817	693	773
	Women: Number	191	283	279	253	285
	Total: Number	809	1,047	1,096	946	1,058
	Mean Total Score	577	582	580	582	578

Residence	Gender	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11	2011–12
Sri Lanka	Men: Number	56	44	34	33	38
	Women: Number	35	34	28	31	29
	Total: Number	91	78	62	64	67
	Mean Total Score	494	477	521	503	497
St. Kitts/ Nevis	Men: Number	1	5	2	2	1
	Women: Number	1	5	1	1	0
	Total: Number	2	10	3	3	1
	Mean Total Score	—	447	—	—	—
St. Lucia	Men: Number	3	1	4	2	0
	Women: Number	1	5	2	4	3
	Total: Number	4	6	6	6	3
	Mean Total Score	—	460	457	525	—
St. Vincent/ Grenadines	Men: Number	0	3	3	1	0
	Women: Number	1	0	1	1	2
	Total: Number	1	3	4	2	2
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Sudan	Men: Number	0	0	0	5	2
	Women: Number	0	0	0	0	2
	Total: Number	0	0	0	5	4
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	448	—
Suriname	Men: Number	1	1	0	0	1
	Women: Number	0	1	2	1	0
	Total: Number	1	2	2	1	1
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Swaziland	Men: Number	1	5	9	2	0
	Women: Number	0	1	4	6	5
	Total: Number	1	6	13	8	5
	Mean Total Score	—	428	472	415	588
Sweden	Men: Number	58	154	329	308	334
	Women: Number	28	68	158	175	213
	Total: Number	86	222	487	483	547
	Mean Total Score	562	542	525	511	497
Switzerland	Men: Number	464	641	659	625	615
	Women: Number	195	241	255	233	256
	Total: Number	659	882	914	858	871
	Mean Total Score	540	550	563	563	572
Syrian Arab Republic	Men: Number	4	21	17	22	3
	Women: Number	1	5	6	7	0
	Total: Number	5	26	23	29	3
	Mean Total Score	428	504	463	471	—
Taiwan	Men: Number	1,722	1,777	1,389	1,209	1,442
	Women: Number	2,370	2,499	1,906	1,657	2,230
	Total: Number	4,092	4,276	3,295	2,866	3,672
	Mean Total Score	546	540	550	553	559
Tajikistan	Men: Number	2	4	6	3	7
	Women: Number	3	1	0	2	2
	Total: Number	5	5	6	5	9
	Mean Total Score	310	444	403	454	538
Tanzania	Men: Number	37	40	33	23	21
	Women: Number	12	20	15	10	21
	Total: Number	49	60	48	33	42
	Mean Total Score	410	401	433	394	370
Thailand	Men: Number	624	753	675	640	791
	Women: Number	902	970	901	827	1,022
	Total: Number	1,526	1,723	1,576	1,467	1,813
	Mean Total Score	510	513	515	515	512
Togo	Men: Number	1	1	2	1	1
	Women: Number	1	1	0	0	2
	Total: Number	2	2	2	1	3
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Tonga	Men: Number	0	0	0	0	0
	Women: Number	1	0	0	0	0
	Total: Number	1	0	0	0	0
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—

Table 8. GMAT® Total Score Means by Residence, Gender, and Testing Year

Residence	Gender	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11	2011–12
Trinidad/ Tobago	Men: Number	35	40	42	33	24
	Women: Number	50	43	71	55	29
	Total: Number	85	83	113	88	53
	Mean Total Score	493	451	456	468	488
Tunisia	Men: Number	10	14	27	12	15
	Women: Number	6	13	15	4	7
	Total: Number	16	27	42	16	22
	Mean Total Score	471	487	495	561	532
Turkey	Men: Number	780	904	893	852	685
	Women: Number	566	677	671	592	512
	Total: Number	1,346	1,581	1,564	1,444	1,197
	Mean Total Score	550	548	553	553	556
Turkmenistan	Men: Number	3	1	2	6	2
	Women: Number	4	2	1	1	1
	Total: Number	7	3	3	7	3
	Mean Total Score	421	—	—	411	—
Turks/ Caicos Islands	Men: Number	1	1	0	0	0
	Women: Number	3	0	0	0	0
	Total: Number	4	1	0	0	0
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Uganda	Men: Number	33	33	31	31	19
	Women: Number	30	46	22	22	26
	Total: Number	63	79	53	53	45
	Mean Total Score	408	431	396	367	371
Ukraine	Men: Number	80	105	127	135	186
	Women: Number	67	101	121	103	125
	Total: Number	147	206	248	238	311
	Mean Total Score	516	540	556	552	559
United Arab Emirates (U.A.E.)	Men: Number	518	704	775	828	788
	Women: Number	228	311	377	346	317
	Total: Number	746	1,015	1,152	1,174	1,105
	Mean Total Score	514	513	515	521	533
United Kingdom	Men: Number	2,498	2,781	2,747	2,455	2,692
	Women: Number	1,082	1,286	1,277	1,311	1,545
	Total: Number	3,580	4,067	4,024	3,766	4,237
	Mean Total Score	583	589	592	587	586
United States	Men: Number	90,341	93,382	90,539	83,825	85,827
	Women: Number	63,017	63,231	60,713	56,260	58,823
	Total: Number	153,358	156,613	151,252	140,085	144,650
	Mean Total Score	531	529	531	528	530
Uruguay	Men: Number	17	16	33	31	36
	Women: Number	8	11	11	13	12
	Total: Number	25	27	44	44	48
	Mean Total Score	610	599	599	603	603

Residence	Gender	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11	2011–12
US Minor Outlying Islands	Men: Number	10	3	1	1	0
	Women: Number	4	2	0	2	1
	Total: Number	14	5	1	3	1
	Mean Total Score	461	476	—	—	—
Uzbekistan	Men: Number	32	28	46	41	47
	Women: Number	12	5	14	12	7
	Total: Number	44	33	60	53	54
	Mean Total Score	537	553	537	533	555
Vanuatu	Men: Number	0	0	0	0	0
	Women: Number	1	0	0	0	0
	Total: Number	1	0	0	0	0
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Vatican City State	Men: Number	1	0	0	0	0
	Women: Number	1	0	0	0	0
	Total: Number	2	0	0	0	0
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuela	Men: Number	180	158	184	215	151
	Women: Number	96	86	105	114	70
	Total: Number	276	244	289	329	221
	Mean Total Score	528	515	511	517	506
Viet Nam	Men: Number	130	174	231	221	276
	Women: Number	197	252	360	383	394
	Total: Number	327	426	591	604	670
	Mean Total Score	538	534	527	528	546
Virgin Islands, British	Men: Number	2	2	1	0	1
	Women: Number	4	4	1	0	2
	Total: Number	6	6	2	0	3
	Mean Total Score	443	368	—	—	—
Virgin Islands, US	Men: Number	5	15	11	8	5
	Women: Number	26	22	22	24	23
	Total: Number	31	37	33	32	28
	Mean Total Score	333	389	355	353	325
Yemen	Men: Number	3	2	3	3	2
	Women: Number	2	0	4	0	4
	Total: Number	5	2	7	3	6
	Mean Total Score	472	—	484	—	355
Zambia	Men: Number	13	8	9	15	13
	Women: Number	3	5	9	3	9
	Total: Number	16	13	18	18	22
	Mean Total Score	473	434	463	393	459
Zimbabwe	Men: Number	10	10	10	13	20
	Women: Number	5	10	9	14	5
	Total: Number	15	20	19	27	25
	Mean Total Score	524	414	452	473	477

GMAT Volume by Citizenship, Residence, and Testing Year by World Region

What's in the Table:

- Table 9 presents the citizenship of examinees by their residence within each world region.
- Examinee residence is identified through their mailing address at the time of registration for the GMAT exam.

Table 9. GMAT® Tests Taken by Citizenship, Region of Residence, and Testing Year by World Region

Candidate Citizenship	Region of Residence	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11	2011–12	% of 2011–12
Africa	Africa	2,795	3,429	3,590	3,394	3,561	57.8%
	Australia and Pacific Islands	8	8	17	8	5	0.1%
	Canada	137	189	201	199	251	4.1%
	Central and South Asia	9	10	8	6	12	0.2%
	East and Southeast Asia	36	40	41	40	43	0.7%
	Eastern Europe	9	11	7	10	2	0.0%
	Mexico, Caribbean, & Latin America	7	9	7	4	10	0.2%
	Middle East	78	119	125	151	99	1.6%
	United States	2,215	2,276	2,107	1,845	1,709	27.8%
	Western Europe	429	471	485	488	466	7.6%
Region Total: Number		5,723	6,562	6,588	6,145	6,158	100.0%
Australia and Pacific Islands	Africa	0	4	4	1	2	0.2%
	Australia and Pacific Islands	509	676	615	642	719	65.2%
	Canada	8	14	9	11	15	1.4%
	Central and South Asia	15	14	13	8	20	1.8%
	East and Southeast Asia	98	90	112	98	111	10.1%
	Eastern Europe	0	2	1	0	6	0.5%
	Mexico, Caribbean, & Latin America	2	7	2	2	2	0.2%
	Middle East	9	14	19	18	19	1.7%
	United States	142	165	154	139	117	10.6%
	Western Europe	91	111	134	97	92	8.3%
Region Total: Number		874	1,097	1,063	1,016	1,103	100.0%
Canada	Africa	15	12	10	7	9	0.1%
	Australia and Pacific Islands	6	4	6	8	8	0.1%
	Canada	5,989	6,299	6,383	6,222	6,719	85.9%
	Central and South Asia	16	21	26	24	35	0.4%
	East and Southeast Asia	268	271	256	199	212	2.7%
	Eastern Europe	2	2	4	2	0	0.0%
	Mexico, Caribbean, & Latin America	14	14	10	17	8	0.1%
	Middle East	65	77	104	81	101	1.3%
	United States	885	838	828	672	640	8.2%
	Western Europe	72	83	110	91	88	1.1%
Region Total: Number		7,332	7,621	7,737	7,323	7,820	100.0%
Central and South Asia	Africa	34	26	44	39	37	0.1%
	Australia and Pacific Islands	95	84	82	83	88	0.3%
	Canada	350	400	391	358	369	1.1%
	Central and South Asia	20,057	22,886	19,968	19,386	24,000	72.9%
	East and Southeast Asia	580	620	620	576	766	2.3%
	Eastern Europe	17	35	16	14	27	0.1%
	Mexico, Caribbean, & Latin America	12	12	10	13	5	0.0%
	Middle East	506	549	636	695	732	2.2%
	United States	8,717	7,890	6,995	6,008	6,131	18.6%
	Western Europe	795	820	808	730	787	2.4%
Region Total: Number		31,163	33,322	29,570	27,902	32,942	100.0%
East and Southeast Asia	Africa	7	9	7	14	28	0.0%
	Australia and Pacific Islands	109	187	275	244	246	0.3%
	Canada	614	638	804	906	1,143	1.5%
	Central and South Asia	8	8	13	10	17	0.0%
	East and Southeast Asia	29,589	35,069	38,969	45,682	61,947	79.6%
	Eastern Europe	5	13	14	20	18	0.0%
	Mexico, Caribbean, & Latin America	12	17	17	16	36	0.0%
	Middle East	23	32	34	46	42	0.1%
	United States	8,890	8,886	8,883	9,523	12,740	16.4%
	Western Europe	729	915	1,040	1,188	1,578	2.0%
Region Total: Number		39,986	45,774	50,056	57,649	77,795	100.0%

Table 9. GMAT® Tests Taken by Citizenship, Region of Residence, and Testing Year by World Region

Candidate Citizenship	Region of Residence	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11	2011–12	% of 2011–12
Eastern Europe	Africa	9	3	5	2	4	0.1%
	Australia and Pacific Islands	5	9	4	3	11	0.2%
	Canada	97	94	84	93	82	1.4%
	Central and South Asia	2	5	4	5	4	0.1%
	East and Southeast Asia	47	39	42	56	53	0.9%
	Eastern Europe	2,317	3,076	3,312	3,343	3,772	63.1%
	Mexico, Caribbean, & Latin America	8	13	7	10	6	0.1%
	Middle East	25	33	39	30	42	0.7%
	United States	1,796	1,745	1,554	1,344	1,161	19.4%
	Western Europe	463	651	714	714	844	14.1%
Region Total: Number		4,769	5,668	5,765	5,600	5,979	100.0%
Mexico, Caribbean, and Latin America (LATAM)	Africa	4	3	2	5	1	0.0%
	Australia and Pacific Islands	17	13	6	11	16	0.2%
	Canada	158	182	194	197	193	2.4%
	Central and South Asia	0	2	0	3	6	0.1%
	East and Southeast Asia	58	33	48	50	70	0.9%
	Eastern Europe	2	4	3	8	1	0.0%
	Mexico, Caribbean, & Latin America	4,598	5,185	5,003	5,010	5,419	66.4%
	Middle East	9	13	14	17	19	0.2%
	United States	2,847	2,650	2,302	2,191	2,231	27.4%
	Western Europe	230	249	261	241	200	2.5%
Region Total: Number		7,923	8,334	7,833	7,733	8,156	100.0%
Middle East	Africa	15	13	14	20	18	0.2%
	Australia and Pacific Islands	8	6	10	7	12	0.1%
	Canada	216	344	356	330	327	3.2%
	Central and South Asia	8	6	7	7	9	0.1%
	East and Southeast Asia	26	26	40	63	46	0.5%
	Eastern Europe	8	17	18	33	16	0.2%
	Mexico, Caribbean, & Latin America	5	5	2	1	3	0.0%
	Middle East	5,952	6,607	7,155	6,619	6,645	65.2%
	United States	1,608	1,835	1,833	2,207	2,903	28.5%
	Western Europe	253	312	312	293	218	2.1%
Region Total: Number		8,099	9,171	9,747	9,580	10,197	100.0%
United States	Africa	33	50	48	41	59	0.1%
	Australia and Pacific Islands	49	48	51	52	56	0.0%
	Canada	59	71	65	71	91	0.1%
	Central and South Asia	68	76	75	83	95	0.1%
	East and Southeast Asia	553	660	672	564	689	0.6%
	Eastern Europe	45	36	19	20	25	0.0%
	Mexico, Caribbean, & Latin America	283	274	270	256	217	0.2%
	Middle East	107	147	173	171	138	0.1%
	United States	124,575	128,719	125,207	114,927	115,759	98.5%
	Western Europe	360	427	481	361	382	0.3%
Region Total: Number		126,132	130,508	127,061	116,546	117,511	100.0%
Western Europe	Africa	39	49	56	62	40	0.2%
	Australia and Pacific Islands	62	72	91	55	76	0.4%
	Canada	133	135	175	144	123	0.7%
	Central and South Asia	29	42	47	49	42	0.2%
	East and Southeast Asia	355	378	418	343	368	2.0%
	Eastern Europe	38	54	36	19	28	0.1%
	Mexico, Caribbean, & Latin America	116	127	125	93	108	0.6%
	Middle East	101	110	153	165	180	1.0%
	United States	1,683	1,609	1,389	1,229	1,259	6.7%
	Western Europe	12,400	14,980	16,069	16,539	16,644	88.2%
Region Total: Number		14,956	17,556	18,559	18,698	18,868	100.0%

APPENDIX

The graphs and tables in this appendix reflect data relevant to the GMAT market in the United States. The data show GMAT exams taken by US subgroup populations and the concentration of GMAT tests taken by US state, as indicated by examinee mailing address at the time of registration for the exam.

GMAT Volume and Total Score Means by US Subgroup, Gender, and Testing Year

Figure A1. GMAT® Tests Taken by Testing Year Among US Non-White Subgroups

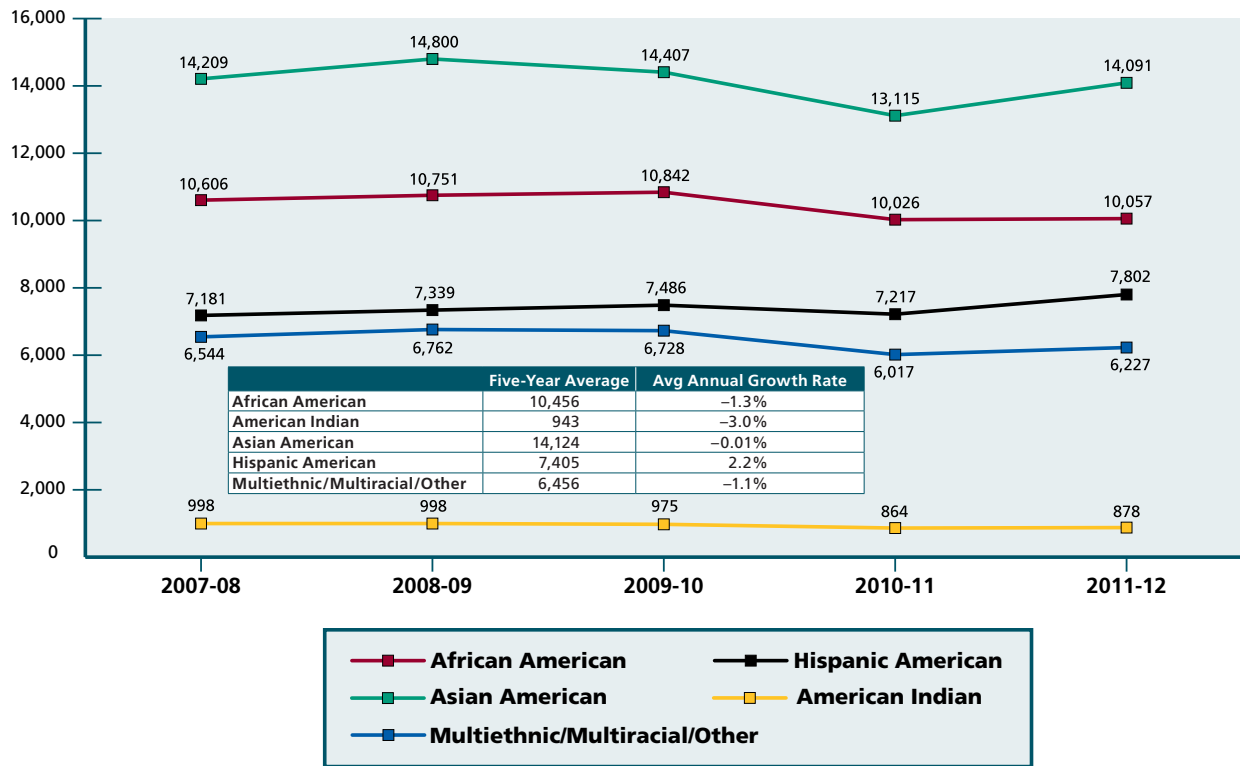
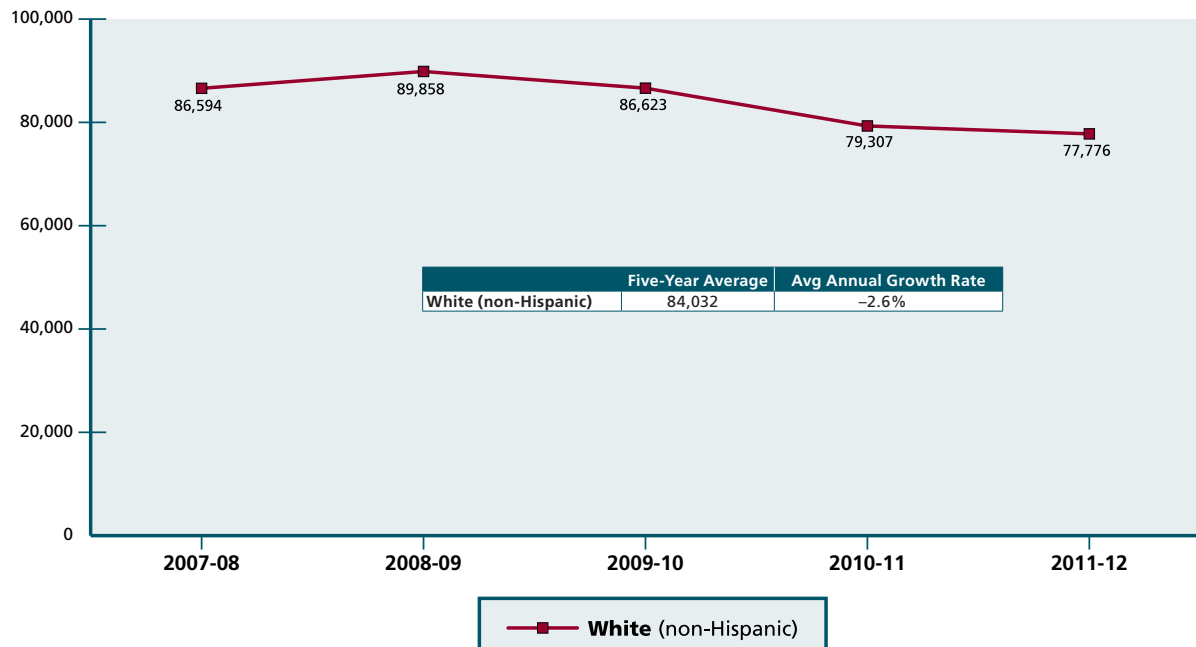


Figure A2. GMAT® Tests Taken by Testing Year Among US White Subgroup



What's in the Table:

- Table A presents the number of and mean GMAT Total scores for men and women by US subgroup population and testing year. (This table includes GMAT tests taken by US citizens only.)
- US examinees select from the following subgroups:

African American	Asian American	Multiethnic
American Indian/Alaskan Native/Pacific Islander/ Other Native American	Mexican American	Multiracial
	Puerto Rican	Other
	Other Hispanic American	White (Non-Hispanic)

- Indication of US subgroup became optional for US citizens living abroad in 2012. Annual totals therefore no longer match the US citizen total.

Table A. GMAT® Total Score Means by US Subgroup, Gender, and Testing Year

US Subgroup	Gender	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11	2011–12
African American	Men: Number	4,786	5,001	5,188	4,811	4,958
	Mean Total Score	453	449	448	448	451
	Women: Number	5,820	5,750	5,654	5,215	5,099
	Mean Total Score	418	414	416	415	416
	Total: Number	10,606	10,751	10,842	10,026	10,057
	Mean Total Score	434	430	431	430	433
	% of Year	8.4%	8.2%	8.5%	8.6%	8.6%
American Indian/ Alaskan Native/ Pacific Islander Other Native American	Men: Number	560	573	570	467	470
	Mean Total Score	517	518	523	508	513
	Women: Number	438	425	405	397	408
	Mean Total Score	472	462	468	465	460
	Total: Number	998	998	975	864	878
	Mean Total Score	498	494	500	488	488
	% of Year	0.8%	0.01%	0.01%	0.01%	0.01%
Asian American	Men: Number	7,995	8,445	8,207	7,528	7,917
	Mean Total Score	573	572	572	570	577
	Women: Number	6,214	6,355	6,200	5,587	6,174
	Mean Total Score	539	539	545	543	551
	Total: Number	14,209	14,800	14,407	13,115	14,091
	Mean Total Score	558	558	560	559	565
	% of Year	11.3%	11.3%	11.3%	11.3%	12.0%
Mexican American	Men: Number	1,473	1,530	1,560	1,567	1,703
	Mean Total Score	493	498	500	490	489
	Women: Number	1,173	1,243	1,204	1,244	1,296
	Mean Total Score	453	447	450	447	446
	Total: Number	2,646	2,773	2,764	2,811	2,999
	Mean Total Score	475	475	478	471	471
	% of Year	2.1%	2.1%	2.2%	2.4%	2.6%
Puerto Rican	Men: Number	474	486	502	439	483
	Mean Total Score	497	488	488	478	486
	Women: Number	405	400	393	364	387
	Mean Total Score	435	443	444	440	469
	Total: Number	879	886	895	803	870
	Mean Total Score	468	468	469	461	478
	% of Year	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%
Other Hispanic American	Men: Number	1,993	1,992	2,110	1,971	2,161
	Mean Total Score	515	514	513	509	508
	Women: Number	1,663	1,688	1,717	1,632	1,772
	Mean Total Score	464	457	462	460	461
	Total: Number	3,656	3,680	3,827	3,603	3,933
	Mean Total Score	492	488	490	487	487
	% of Year	2.9%	2.8%	3.0%	3.1%	3.3%
Multiethnic	Men: Number	685	688	762	583	620
	Mean Total Score	560	566	569	562	564
	Women: Number	464	492	474	381	491
	Mean Total Score	526	524	513	514	513
	Total: Number	1,149	1,180	1,236	964	1,111
	Mean Total Score	546	548	547	543	541
	% of Year	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%	0.8%	0.9%

Table A. GMAT® Total Score Means by US Subgroup, Gender, and Testing Year

US Subgroup	Gender	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
Multiracial	Men: Number	764	861	1,024	934	1,175
	Mean Total Score	572	554	567	560	567
	Women: Number	703	725	797	773	903
	Mean Total Score	529	523	522	516	525
	Total: Number	1,467	1,586	1,821	1,707	2,078
Mean Total Score		552	540	547	540	549
% of Year		1.2%	1.2%	1.4%	1.5%	1.8%
Other	Men: Number	2,348	2,315	2,247	2,066	1,804
	Mean Total Score	541	541	537	534	525
	Women: Number	1,580	1,681	1,424	1,280	1,234
	Mean Total Score	479	485	488	481	472
	Total: Number	3,928	3,996	3,671	3,346	3,038
Mean Total Score		517	517	518	514	504
% of Year		3.1%	3.1%	2.9%	2.9%	2.6%
White (Non-Hispanic)	Men: Number	53,365	56,565	54,838	50,445	49,611
	Mean Total Score	560	557	559	558	560
	Women: Number	33,229	33,293	31,785	28,862	28,165
	Mean Total Score	521	519	522	520	523
	Total: Number	86,594	89,858	86,623	79,307	77,776
Mean Total Score		545	543	545	544	547
% of Year		68.7%	68.9%	68.2%	68.0%	66.2%
Did Not Respond	Men: Number	0	0	0	0	442
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	601
	Women: Number	0	0	0	0	238
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	570
	Total: Number	0	0	0	0	680
Mean Total Score		—	—	—	—	590
% of Year		0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%

GMAT Volume and Total Score Means by US State, Gender, and Testing Year

What's in the Table:

- Table B presents the number of and mean GMAT Total scores for men and women by testing year and examinee state of residence within the United States, as indicated by mailing address at the time of registration for the GMAT exam.
- This table includes all tests taken by GMAT examinees residing in the United States at the time of the test, regardless of citizenship.

Table B. GMAT® Total Score Means by US State of Residence, Gender, and Testing Year

State of Residence	Gender	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
Alabama	Men: Number	1,069	1,149	1,208	1,103	981
	Mean Total Score	508	502	491	498	501
	Women: Number	898	975	1,054	922	924
	Mean Total Score	454	442	444	447	443
	Total: Number	1,967	2,124	2,262	2,025	1,905
	Mean Total Score	483	474	469	475	473
Alaska	Men: Number	57	54	46	56	61
	Mean Total Score	549	549	550	546	528
	Women: Number	28	30	34	46	36
	Mean Total Score	473	541	519	524	504
	Total: Number	85	84	80	102	97
	Mean Total Score	524	546	537	536	519
Arizona	Men: Number	1,287	1,253	1,108	1,100	1,076
	Mean Total Score	554	553	538	539	545
	Women: Number	715	739	628	606	622
	Mean Total Score	506	513	514	513	518
	Total: Number	2,002	1,992	1,736	1,706	1,698
	Mean Total Score	537	538	529	530	535

State of Residence	Gender	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
Arkansas	Men: Number	403	502	535	494	546
	Mean Total Score	512	485	517	499	492
	Women: Number	299	372	368	351	383
	Mean Total Score	474	458	473	474	466
	Total: Number	702	874	903	845	929
	Mean Total Score	496	473	499	489	481
Armed Forces (US Military Bases)	Men: Number	85	110	66	76	105
Mean Total Score		572	597	548	558	566
Women: Number		32	22	10	19	36
Mean Total Score		501	505	451	441	484
Total: Number		117	132	76	95	141
Mean Total Score		553	582	535	535	545
California	Men: Number	12,287	12,424	11,073	10,042	10,398
	Mean Total Score	570	569	571	568	566
	Women: Number	8,333	8,514	7,462	6,574	7,250
	Mean Total Score	525	525	532	533	530
	Total: Number	20,620	20,938	18,535	16,616	17,648
	Mean Total Score	552	551	555	554	551

Table B. GMAT® Total Score Means by US State of Residence, Gender, and Testing Year

State of Residence	Gender	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11	2011–12
Wisconsin	Men: Number	1,167	1,195	1,201	1,153	1,159
	Mean Total Score	554	552	547	542	530
	Women: Number	723	780	700	692	698
	Mean Total Score	514	508	526	515	514
	Total: Number	1,890	1,975	1,901	1,845	1,857
	Mean Total Score	539	534	539	532	524

State of Residence	Gender	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11	2011–12
Wyoming	Men: Number	55	59	67	35	60
	Mean Total Score	541	530	560	519	559
	Women: Number	44	48	34	70	26
	Mean Total Score	503	506	554	517	497
	Total: Number	99	107	101	105	86
	Mean Total Score	524	519	558	518	540

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This *Profile* document is our annual compilation of GMAT testing data and serves as a historical record of tests taken around the world. It is a rich resource for school professionals looking to understand the landscape of potential students for graduate management education programs. To assist in evaluating the trends that emerge from this *Profile* data, GMAC also provides free interactive tools for viewing, sorting, and capturing this data to all schools that use the GMAT exam. To access these free tools, school professionals can log into the **gmac.com** website at the specific addresses listed. Contact customer service if you have any questions related to the login process or your eligibility to access the tools.

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